



Energy Storage Systems in Large Scale Vehicles

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Large Model Testing since the 70's





LSV-1 KOKANEE Underway





LSV-2 CUTTHROAT Underway





Acoustic Research Detachment Lake Pend Oreille - Bayview, ID

Characteristics:

Quiet

Deep

Isothermal

Low Current

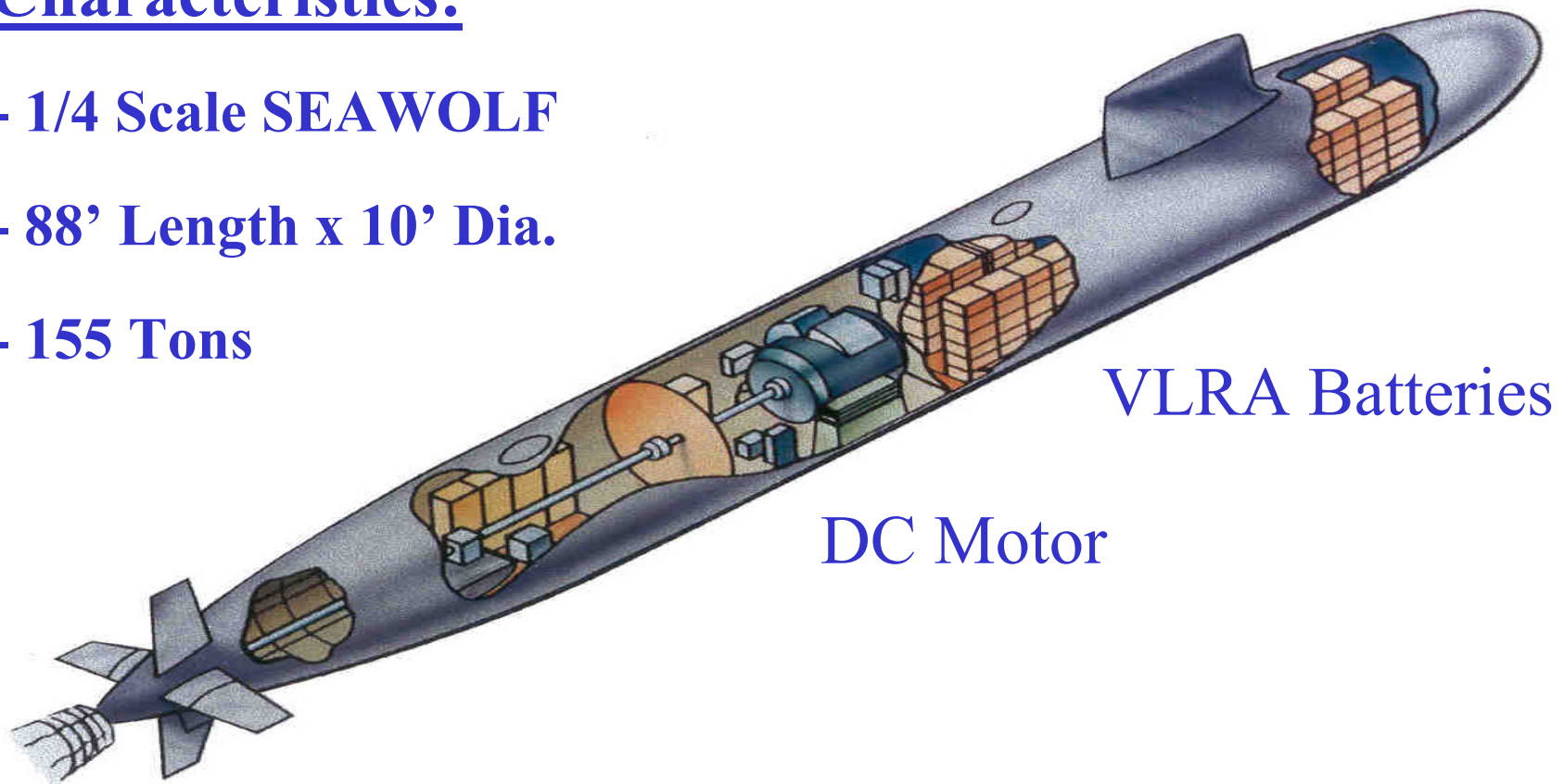
Acoustic Range



LSV-1 KOKANEE

Characteristics:

- 1/4 Scale SEAWOLF
- 88' Length x 10' Dia.
- 155 Tons





Synchrolift Platform





Tow out to the Range

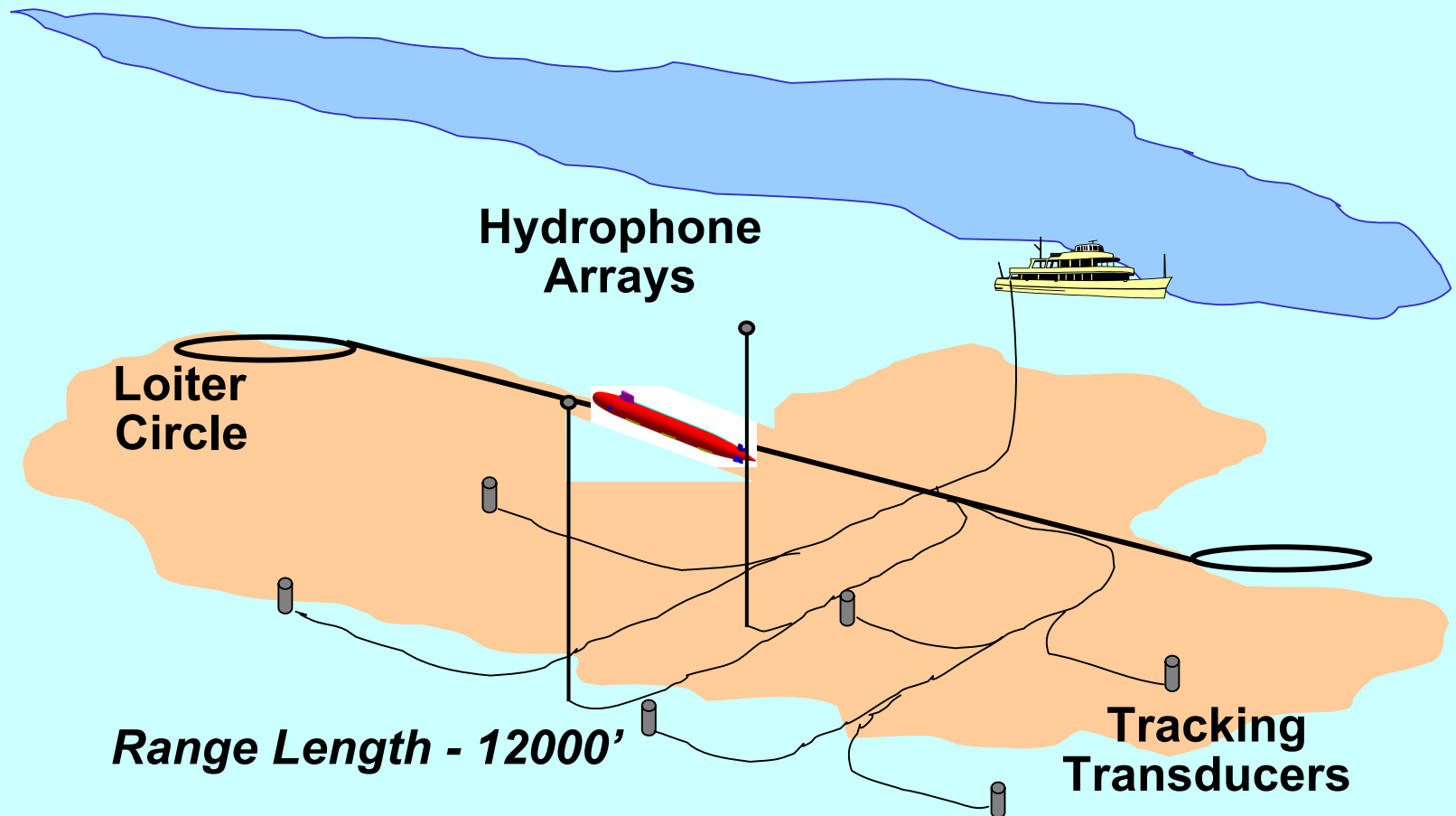




Release and Dive

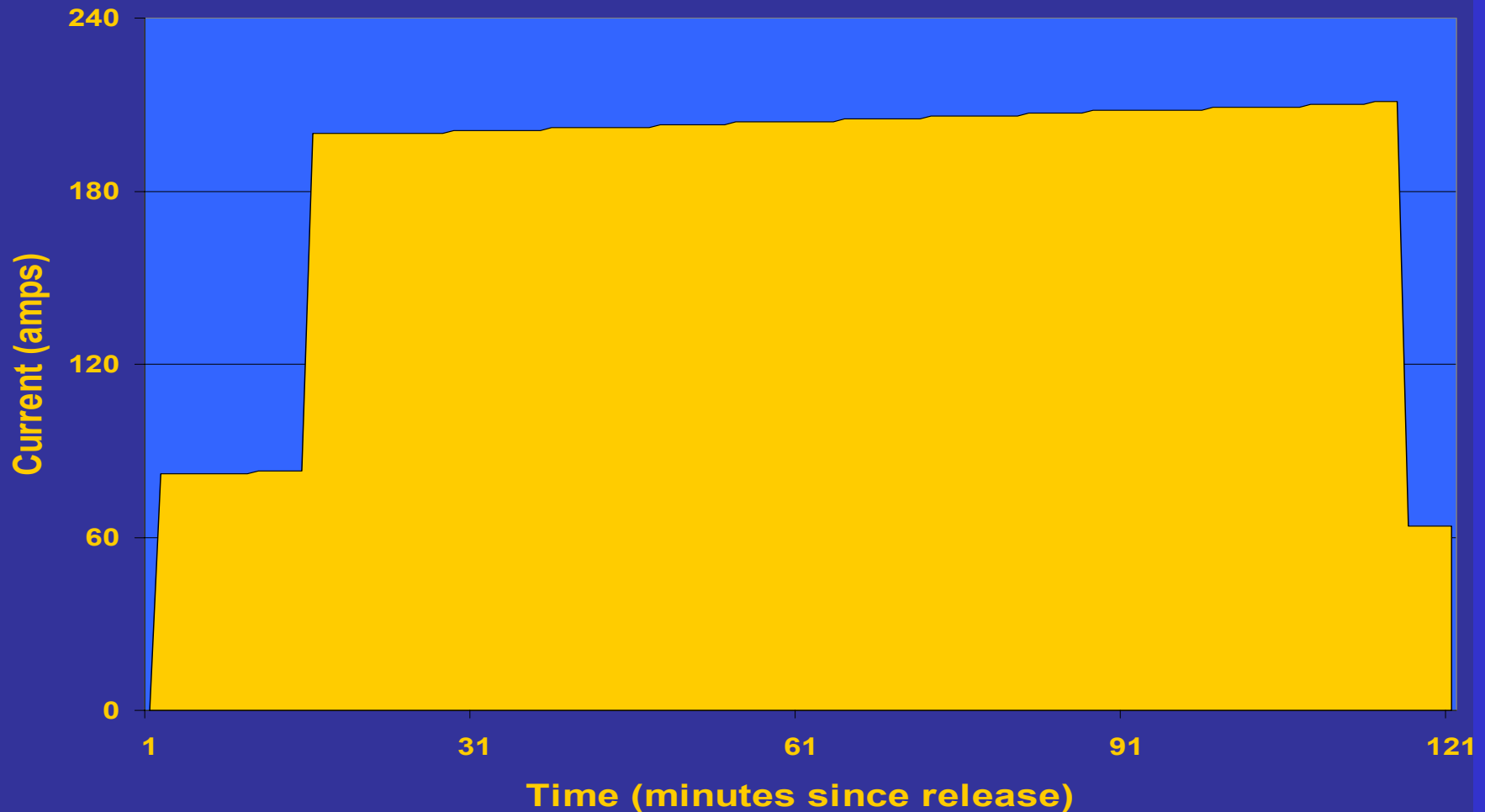


Instrumented Acoustic Range



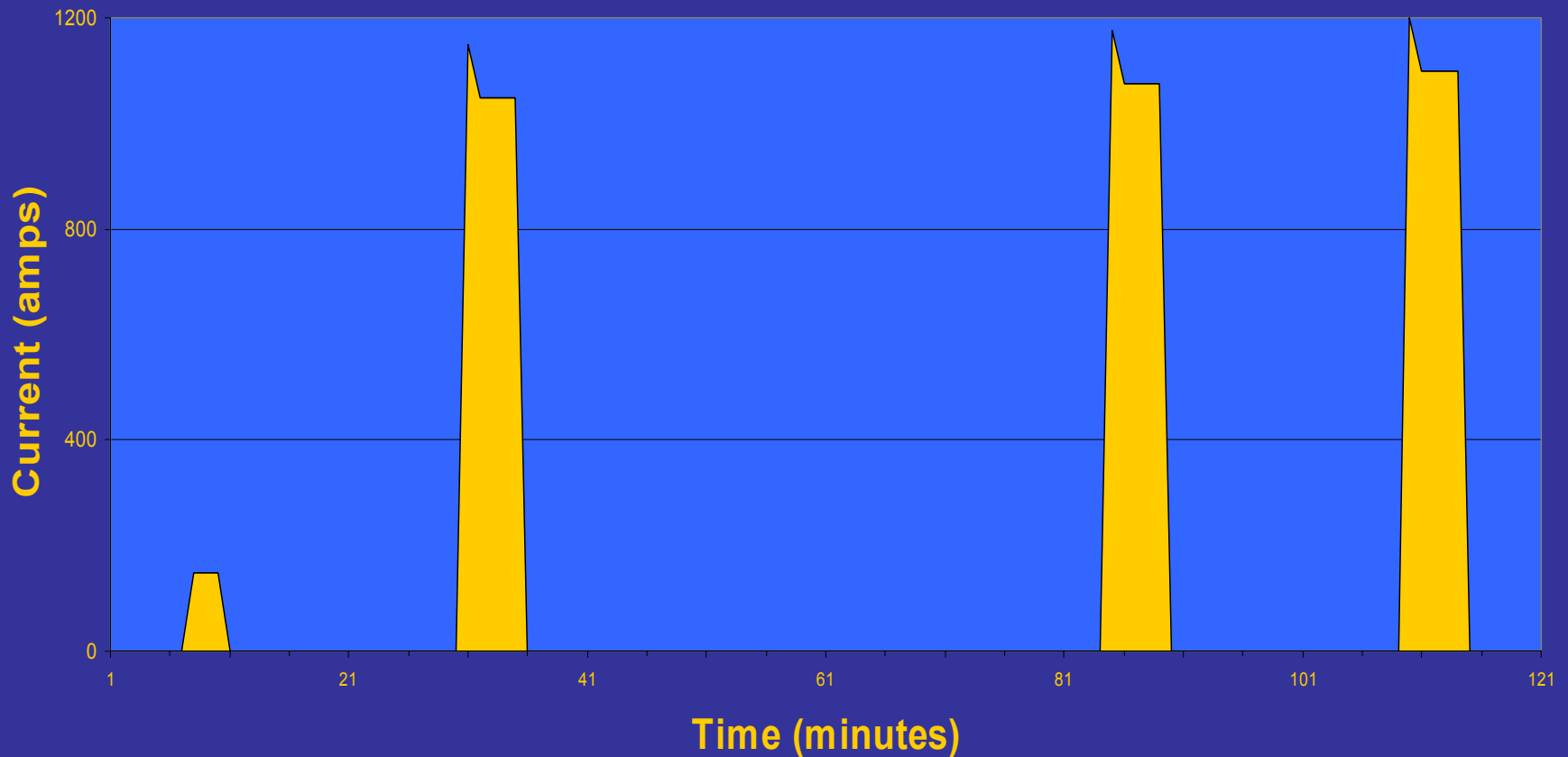


LSV-1 Instrumentation Battery (28 VDC)



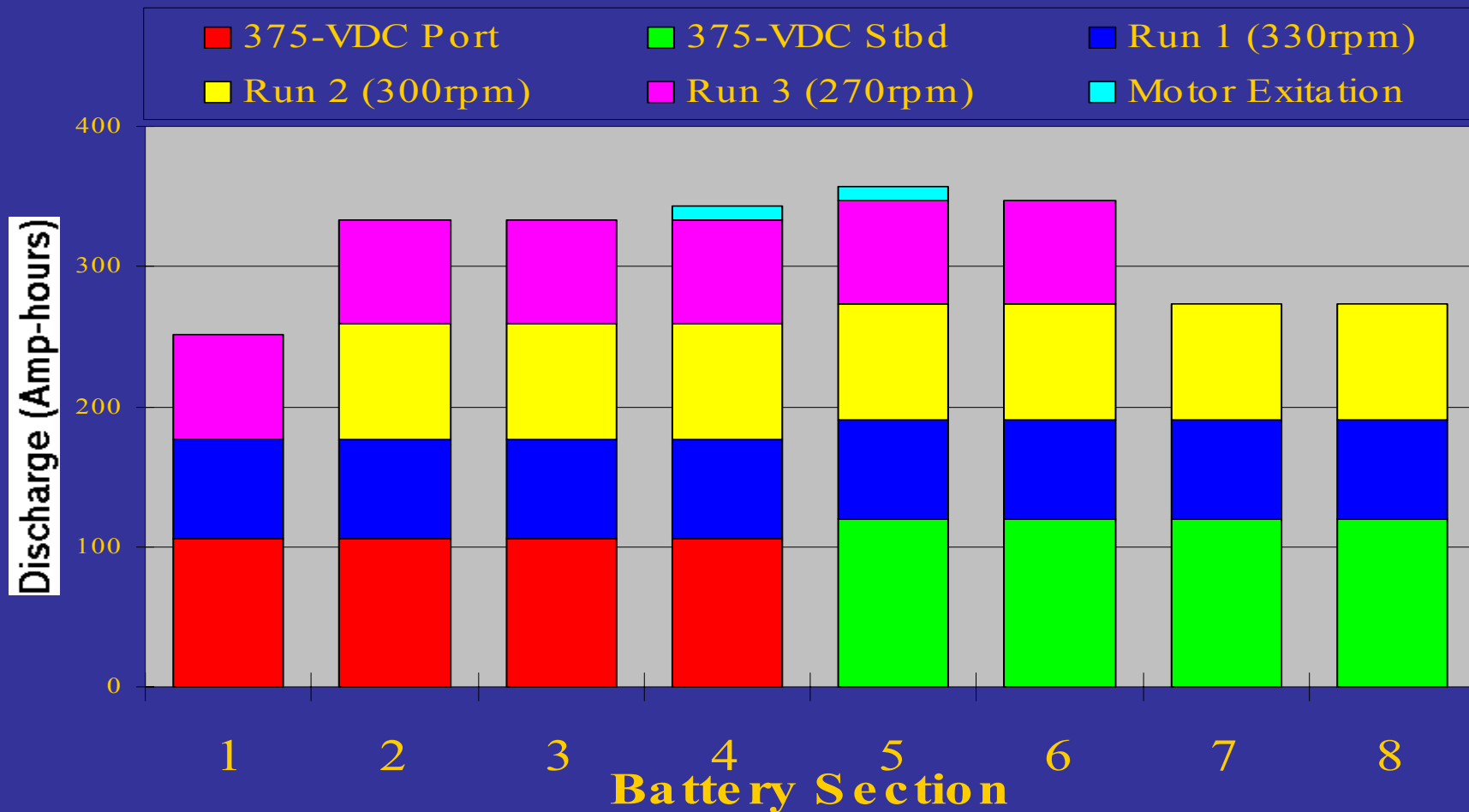


Typical Motor Discharge



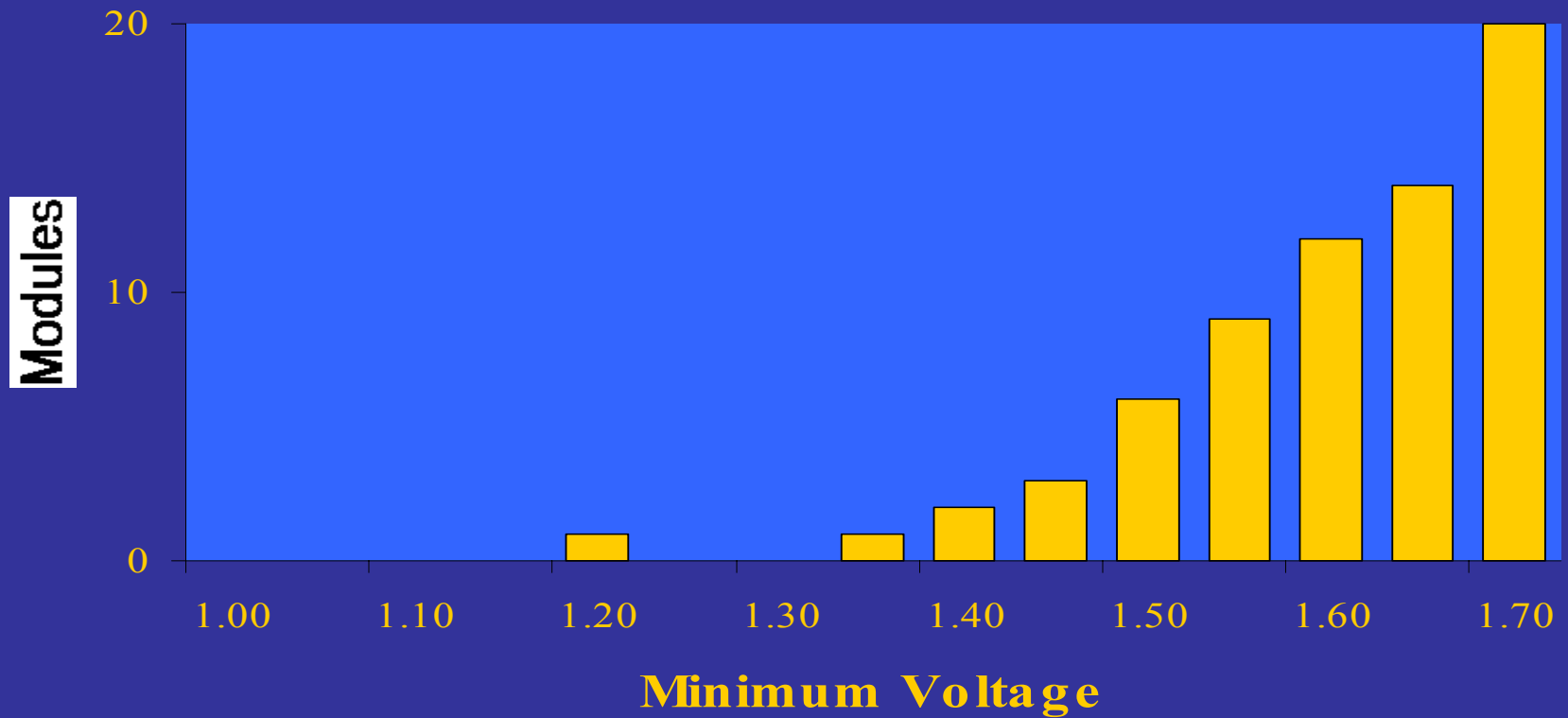


Discharge Distribution



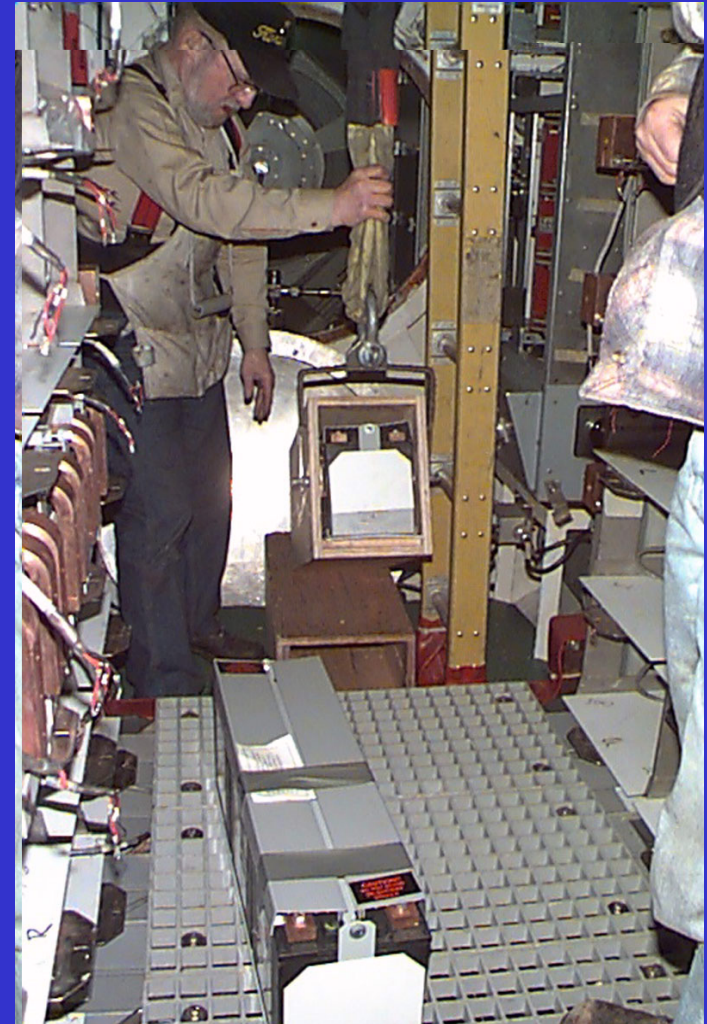


Typical Low Module Distribution

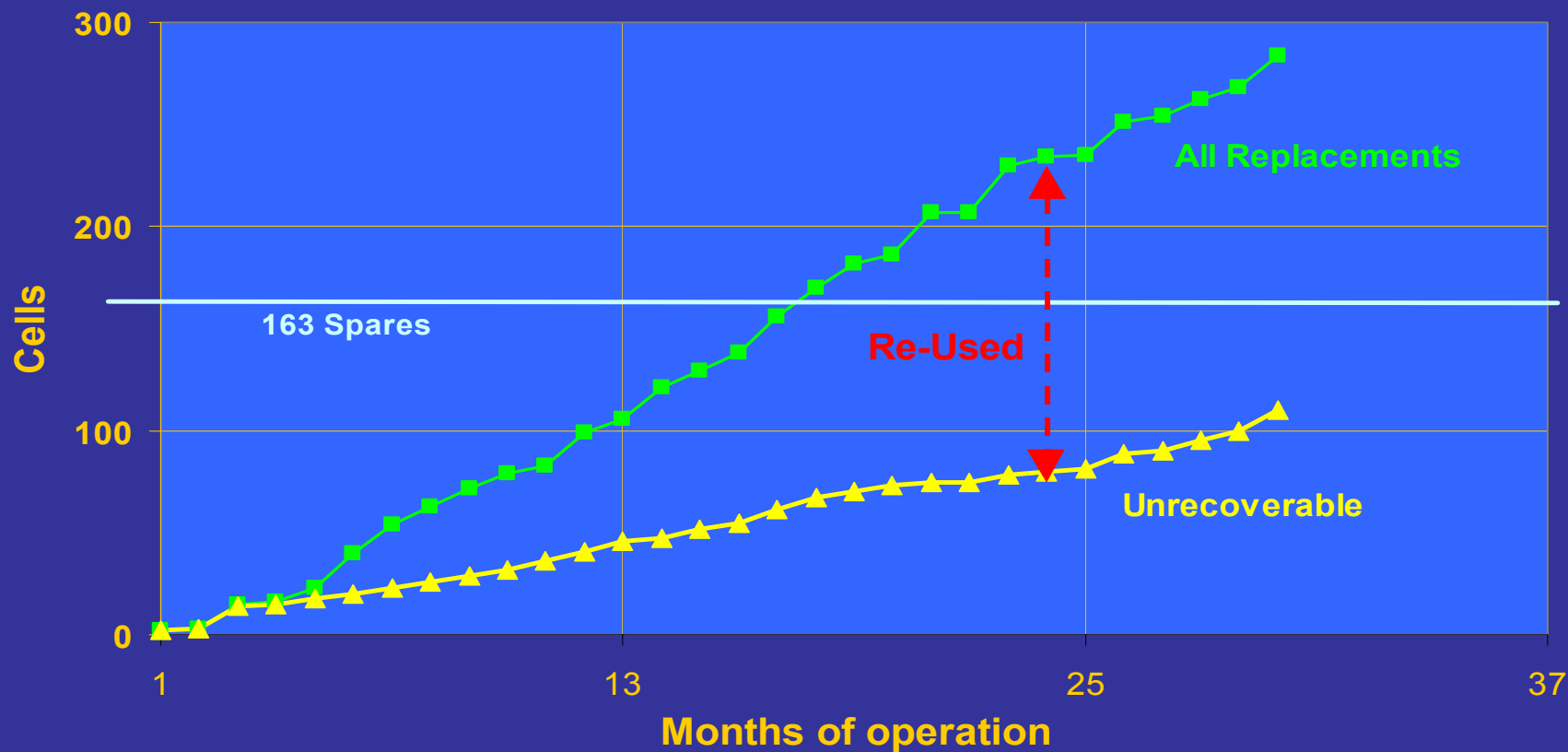


Low Voltage Module

- Low module(s) identified post-run
- Replacement module installed
- Removed module split into cells; good cells reconstituted

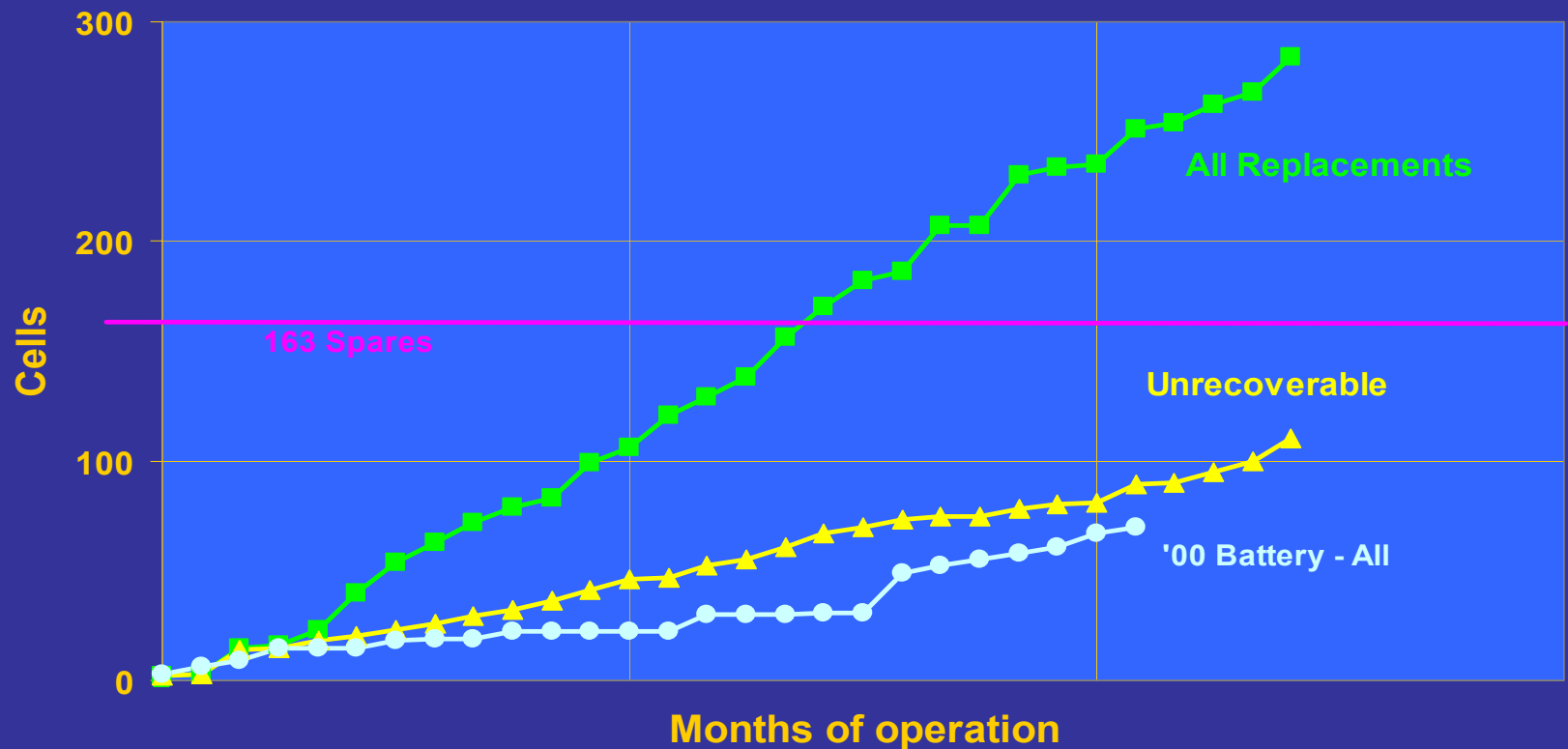


Re-building Modules



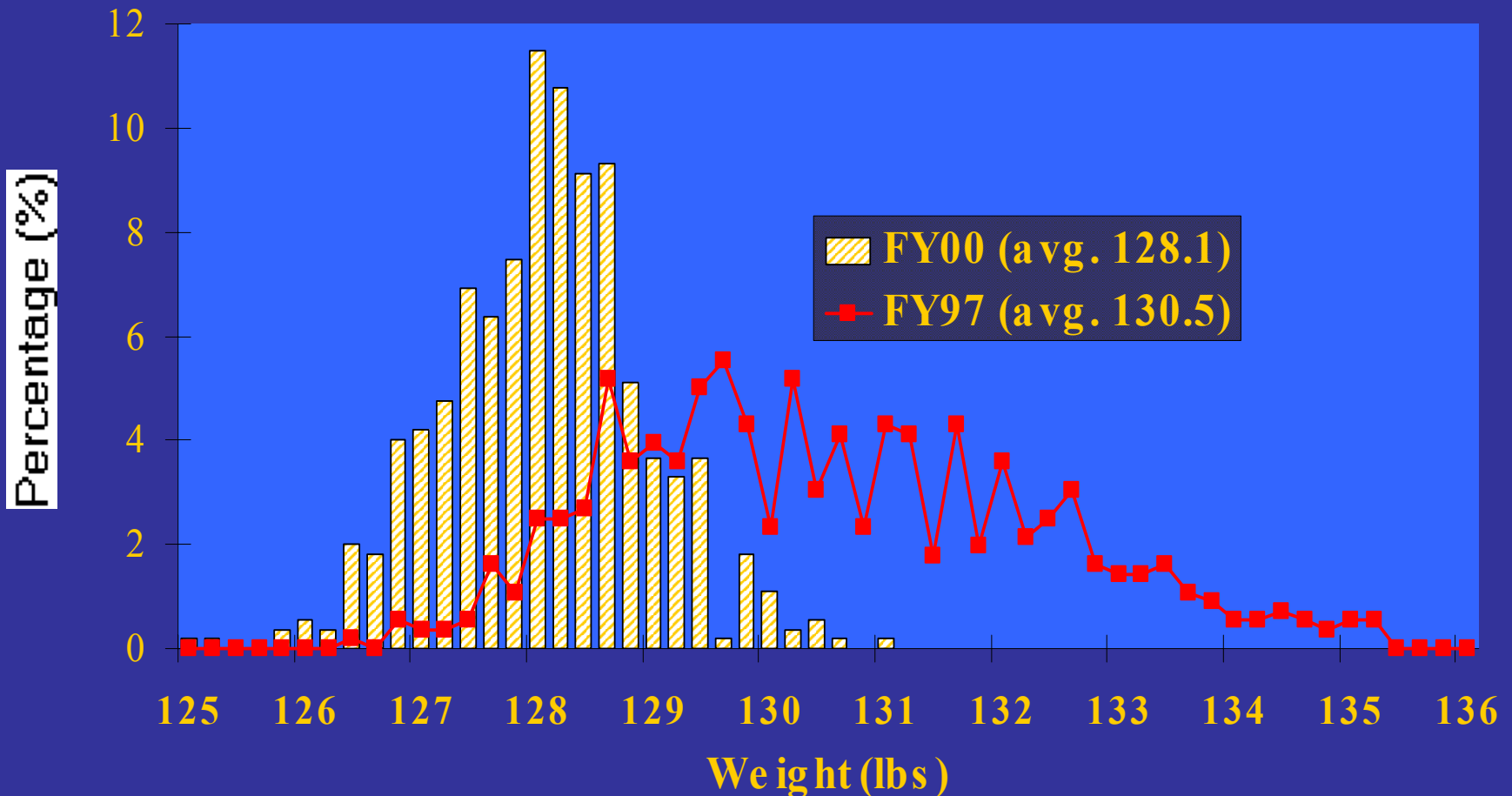


Fewer Replacements = Less Labor.....





...Due to Manufacturing Quality Improvements





Whole Battery Change-out

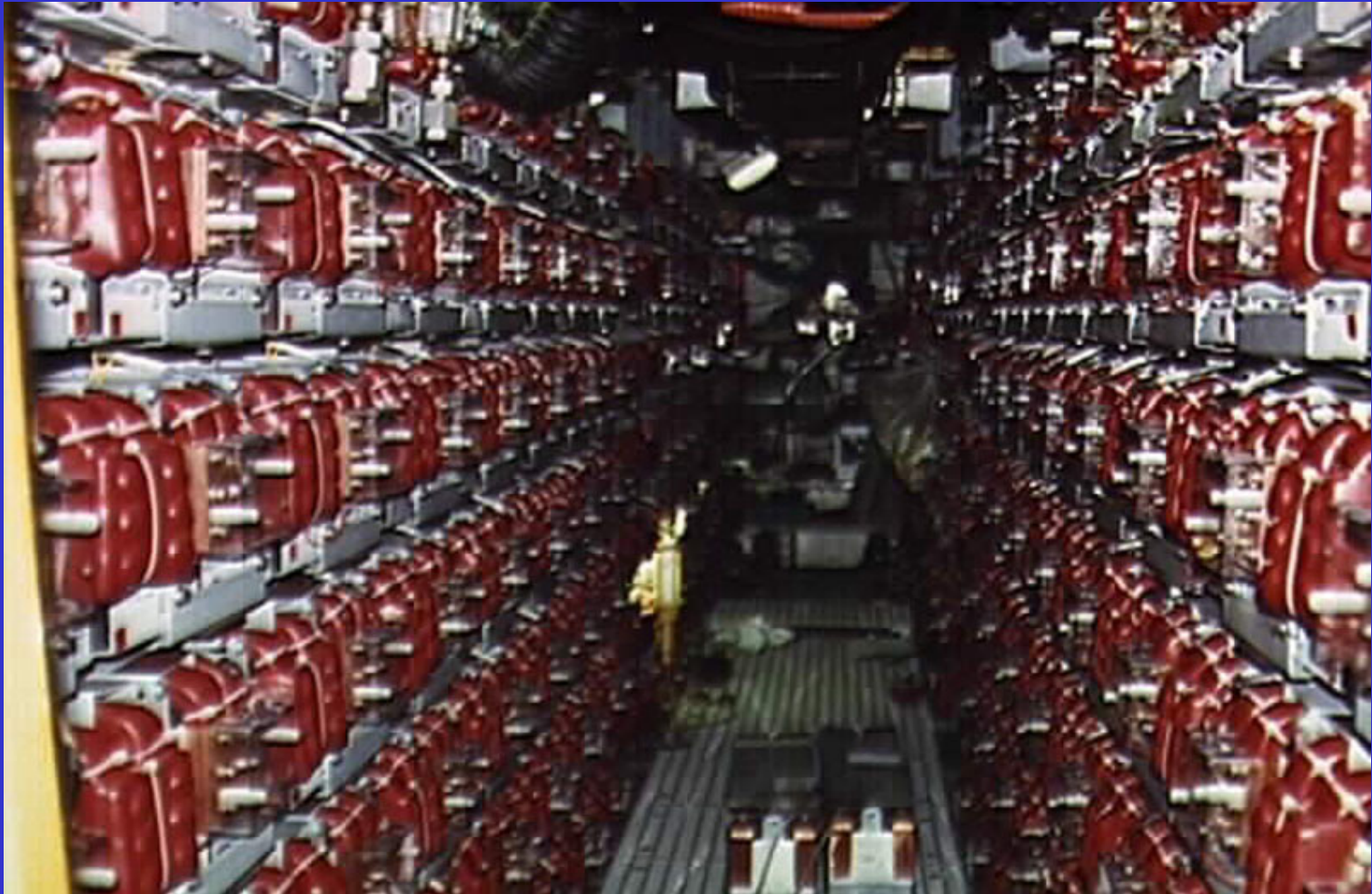


New Cells in the Tray



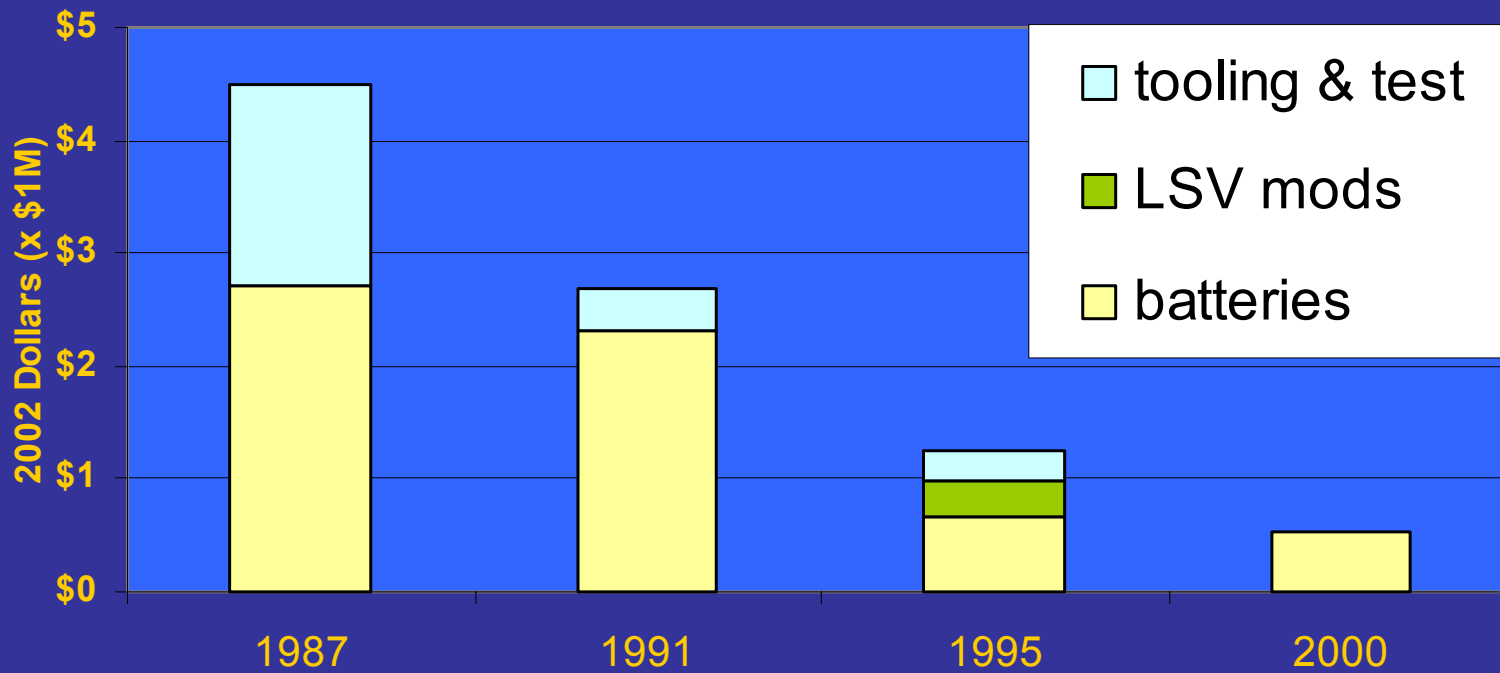


Almost done





LSV1 Battery Costs





LSV2, Arriving



LSV2 Launch



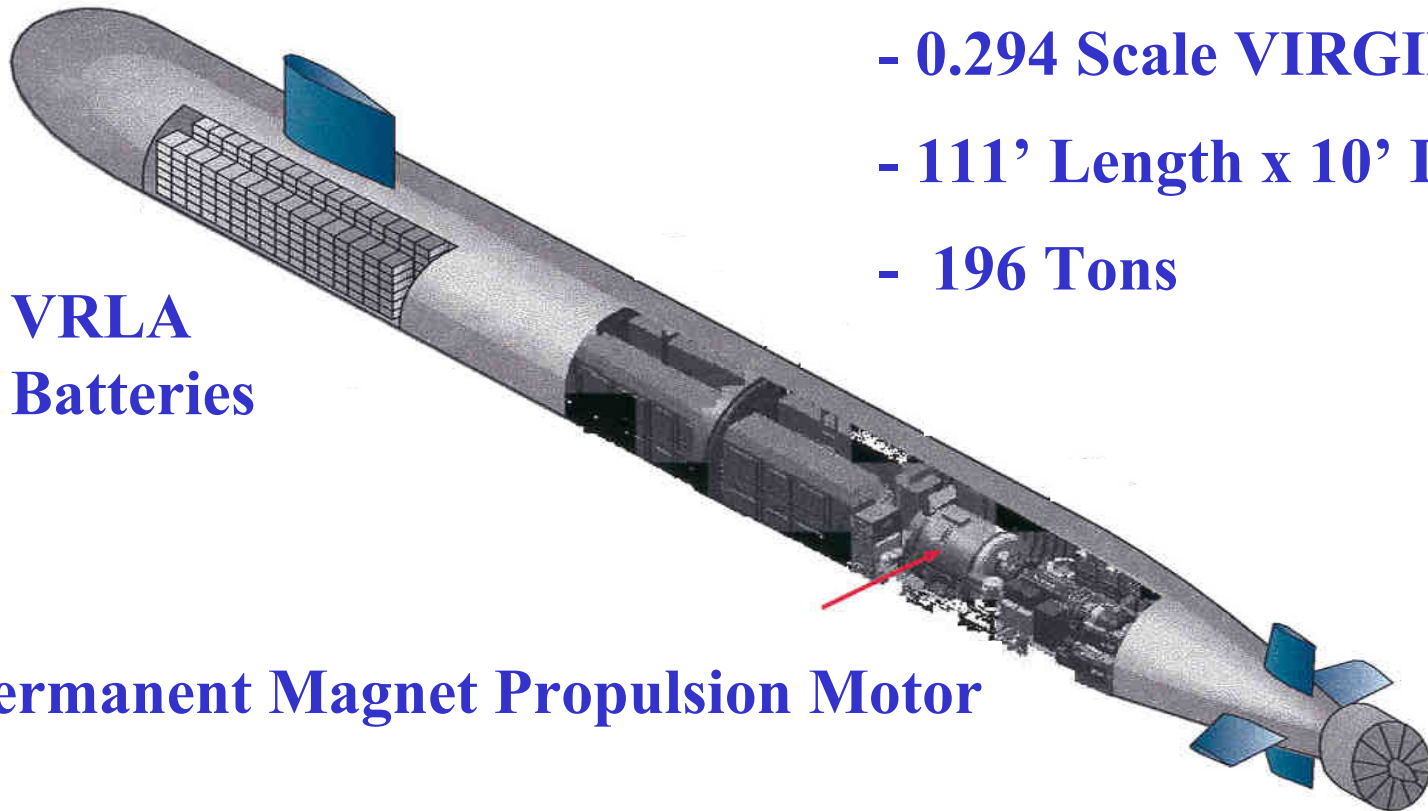
LSV-2 CUTTHROAT

Characteristics:

- 0.294 Scale VIRGINIA
- 111' Length x 10' Dia.
- 196 Tons

**VRLA
Batteries**

Permanent Magnet Propulsion Motor





The Future

The Issues:

- higher capacity
- reliability
- lower cost
- decreased #'s of cells
- Weight and recharge times are not problems

