

Anatomy of a Task

- Runs concurrently with other tasks
- Communicates with other tasks using IMC messages
- Does one job (and does it right)
- Can be event-driven or periodic

Basic Functions

- **Task**(const std::string& name, Tasks::Context& ctx)
 - Task constructor
 - Never fails, doesn't throw exceptions
 - Declares configuration parameters
 - Allocates resources that do not depend on configuration parameters
- void **onUpdateParameters**(void)
 - Called when configuration parameters change
- void **onEntityReservation**(void)
 - Called when the task can reserve entities

Example Task: Consumer

- <http://goo.gl/1n2Cpk>
- Task consumes temperature messages and prints them to the output (console)
- Scaffold created using the command:
 - `python ../dune/programs/scripts/dune-create-task.py ../dune 'Ricardo Martins' 'Workshop/Consumer'`
 - `make rebuild_cache`
- Source code resides in ***src/Workshop/Consumer***
- Task entry point is ***src/Workshop/Consumer/Task.cpp***
- Build: `make`

Example Task: Consumer

```
1 // DUNE headers.
2 #include <DUNE/DUNE.hpp>
3
4 namespace Workshop
5 {
6     ///! Simple task that consumes temperature messages and prints them to
7     ///! the terminal.
8     namespace Consumer
9     {
10         using DUNE_NAMESPACES;
11
12         ///! Entry point.
13         struct Task: public Tasks::Task
14         {
```

Example Task: Consumer

```
15      ///! Task constructor.
16      Task(const std::string& name, Tasks::Context& ctx):
17          Tasks::Task(name, ctx)
18      {
19          bind<IMC::Temperature>(this);
20      }
21
22      ///! Process temperature messages.
23      void
24      consume(const IMC::Temperature* msg)
25      {
26          inf("temperature is %f", msg->value);
27      }
```

Example Task: Consumer

```
28
29      ///! Main loop.
30      void
31      onMain(void)
32      {
33          while (!stopping())
34          {
35              waitForMessages(1.0);
36          }
37      }
38      };
39  }
40  }
41
42  DUNE_TASK
43
```

Basic Functions

- void **onEntityResolution**(void)
 - Called when the task can resolve entities
- void **onResourceAcquisition**(void)
 - Called when the task can acquire resources (open serial ports, sockets, etc)
- void **onResourceInitialization**(void)
 - Called when the task can initialize previously acquired resources
- void **onResourceRelease**(void)
 - Releases all acquired resources
- void **onMain**(void) / void **task**(void)
 - Main task loop

Example Task: Producer

- <http://goo.gl/FUezwX>
- Task produces random temperature values and dispatches them to the message bus
- Scaffold created using the command:
 - `python ../dune/programs/scripts/dune-create-task.py ../dune 'Ricardo Martins' 'Workshop/Producer'`
 - `make rebuild_cache`
- Source code resides in ***src/Workshop/Producer***
- Task entry point is ***src/Workshop/Producer/Task.cpp***
- Build: `make`

Example Task: Producer

```
1 // DUNE headers.  
2 #include <DUNE/DUNE.hpp>  
3  
4 namespace Workshop  
5 {  
6     ///! Simple task that produces random temperature measurements.  
7     namespace Producer  
8     {  
9         using DUNE_NAMESPACES;
```

Example Task: Producer

```
10
11      ///! Task arguments.
12      struct Arguments
13      {
14          ///! PRNG type.
15          std::string prng_type;
16          ///! PRNG seed.
17          int prng_seed;
18          ///! Mean temperature value.
19          float mean_value;
20          ///! Standard deviation of temperature measurements.
21          double std_dev;
22      };
23
```

Example Task: Producer

```
24      ///! Entry point.  
25      struct Task: public Tasks::Periodic  
26      {  
27          ///! PRNG handle.  
28          Random::Generator* m_prng;  
29          ///! Task arguments.  
30          Arguments m_args;
```

Example Task: Producer

```
32      ///! Task constructor.
33      Task(const std::string& name, Tasks::Context& ctx):
34          Tasks::Periodic(name, ctx),
35          m_prng(NULL)
36      {
37          param("Standard Deviation", m_args.std_dev)
38              .units(Units::Meter)
39              .defaultValue("0.1");
40
41          param("PRNG Type", m_args.prng_type)
42              .defaultValue(Random::Factory::c_default);
43
44          param("PRNG Seed", m_args.prng_seed)
45              .defaultValue("-1");
46
47          param("Mean Value", m_args.mean_value)
48              .defaultValue("25.0")
49              .units(Units::DegreeCelsius)
50              .description("Mean temperature value");
51      }
```

Example Task: Producer

```
53      ///! Acquire resources.
54      void
55      onResourceAcquisition(void)
56      {
57          m_prng = Random::Factory::create(m_args.prng_type,
58                                           m_args.prng_seed);
59      }
60
61      ///! Release resources.
62      void
63      onResourceRelease(void)
64      {
65          Memory::clear(m_prng);
66      }
```

Example Task: Producer

```
68      ///! Periodic work.
69      void
70      task(void)
71      {
72          IMC::Temperature temperature;
73          temperature.value = m_args.mean_value
74                               + m_prng->gaussian()
75                               * m_args.std_dev;
76          dispatch(temperature);
77      }
78  };
79  }
80  }
81
82  DUNE_TASK
83
```

Configuration File

- <http://goo.gl/n4nli4>
- Configuration file etc/development/workshop.ini:

```
[Require ../common/transport.ini]
```

```
[Workshop.Producer]
```

```
Enabled      = Always
```

```
Entity Label = Producer
```

```
[Workshop.Consumer]
```

```
Enabled      = Always
```

```
Entity Label = Consumer
```

```
[Transports.Logging]
```

```
Enabled      = Always
```

```
Entity Label = Logger
```

```
Transports   = Temperature
```

Runtime Output

Command: ./dune -c development/workshop

```
[2014/11/16 19:51:26] - MSG [Daemon] >> system name: 'unknown' (65535)
[2014/11/16 19:51:26] - MSG [Daemon] >> registered tasks: 160
[2014/11/16 19:51:26] - MSG [Daemon] >> base folder: '/home/rasm/tutorial/build'
[2014/11/16 19:51:26] - MSG [Daemon] >> configuration folder: '/home/rasm/tutorial/dune/etc'
[2014/11/16 19:51:26] - MSG [Daemon] >> web server folder: '/home/rasm/tutorial/dune/www'
[2014/11/16 19:51:26] - MSG [Daemon] >> log folder: '/home/rasm/tutorial/build/log/unknown'
[2014/11/16 19:51:26] - MSG [Daemon] >> library folder: '/home/rasm/tutorial/build'
[2014/11/16 19:51:26] - MSG [Daemon] >> firmware folder: '/home/rasm/tutorial/dune/firmware'
[2014/11/16 19:51:26] - MSG [Transports.Cache] >> starting
[2014/11/16 19:51:26] - MSG [Transports.FTP] >> starting
[2014/11/16 19:51:26] - MSG [Transports.Fragments] >> starting
[2014/11/16 19:51:26] - MSG [Transports.HTTP] >> starting
[2014/11/16 19:51:26] - MSG [Transports.LogBook] >> starting
[2014/11/16 19:51:26] - MSG [Transports.Logging] >> starting
[2014/11/16 19:51:26] - MSG [Workshop.Consumer] >> starting
[2014/11/16 19:51:26] - MSG [Workshop.Producer] >> starting
```

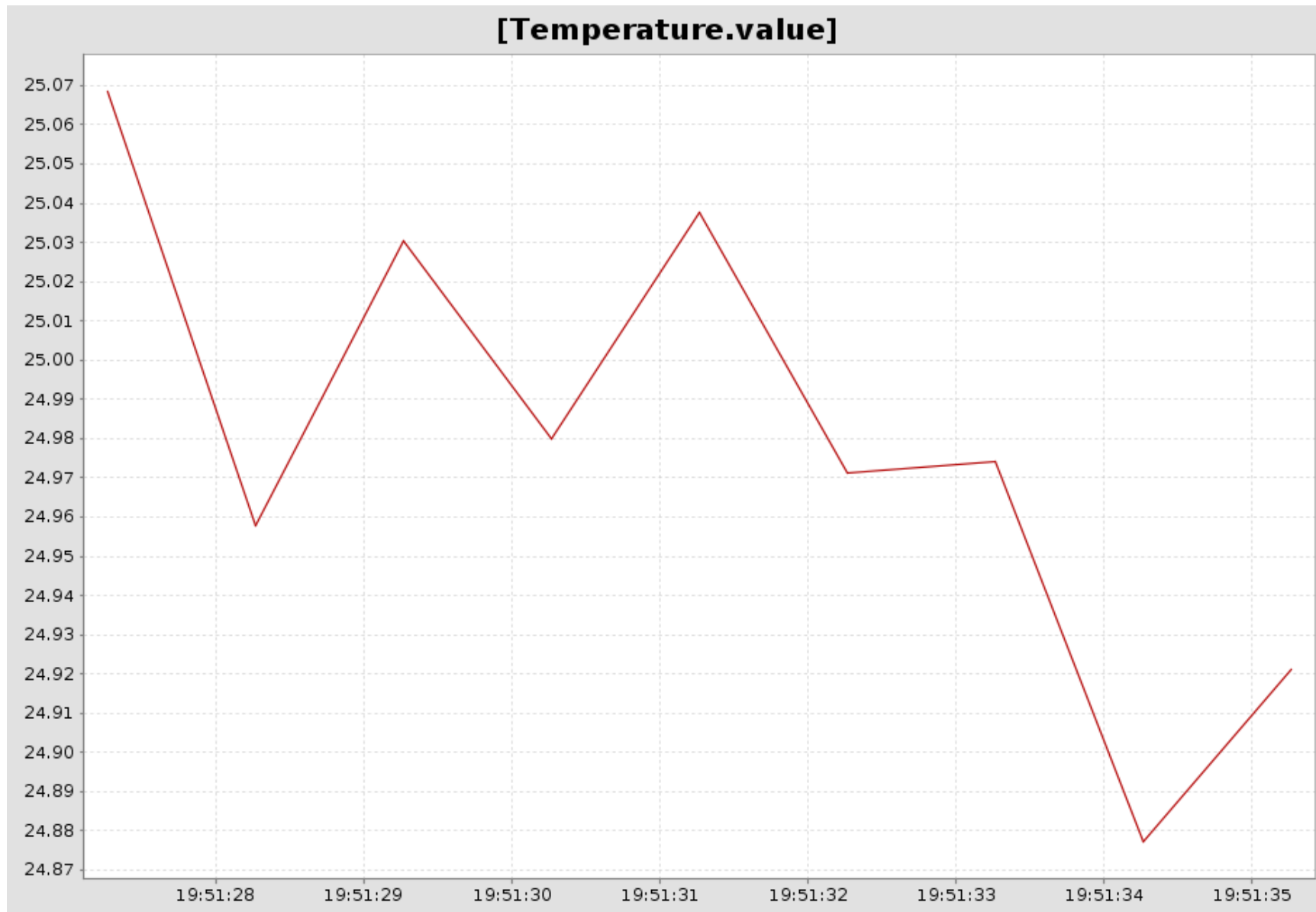
Runtime Output

```
[2014/11/16 19:51:26] - MSG [Transports.HTTP] >> listening on 0.0.0.0:8080
[2014/11/16 19:51:26] - MSG [Transports.Logging] >> log started '20141116/195126'
[2014/11/16 19:51:26] - MSG [Transports.FTP] >> listening on 127.0.0.1:30021
[2014/11/16 19:51:26] - MSG [Transports.FTP] >> listening on 192.168.1.178:30021
[2014/11/16 19:51:26] - MSG [Transports.FTP] >> listening on 10.0.254.1:30021
[2014/11/16 19:51:27] - MSG [Workshop.Consumer] >> temperature is 25.068323
[2014/11/16 19:51:28] - MSG [Workshop.Consumer] >> temperature is 24.957678
[2014/11/16 19:51:29] - MSG [Workshop.Consumer] >> temperature is 25.030371
[2014/11/16 19:51:30] - MSG [Workshop.Consumer] >> temperature is 24.979784
[2014/11/16 19:51:31] - MSG [Workshop.Consumer] >> temperature is 25.037634
[2014/11/16 19:51:32] - MSG [Workshop.Consumer] >> temperature is 24.971085
[2014/11/16 19:51:33] - MSG [Workshop.Consumer] >> temperature is 24.974072
[2014/11/16 19:51:34] - MSG [Workshop.Consumer] >> temperature is 24.877298
```

Log Files

- **DUNE stores log files in the IMC serialization format:**
 - Binary format
 - 1 file for all messages and message types (Data.lsf)
 - Messages are stored roughly in the same order as they were created
 - Supports Gzip and Bzip2 compression (Data.lsf.gz, Data.lsf.bz2)

Log File (Neptus MRA)





Extending Neptus

Requirements for Extending Neptus

- Installation of Oracle's Java JDK version 8
- Git (Source Control Management)
- Ant (Build System)
- Eclipse Luna for Java Developers

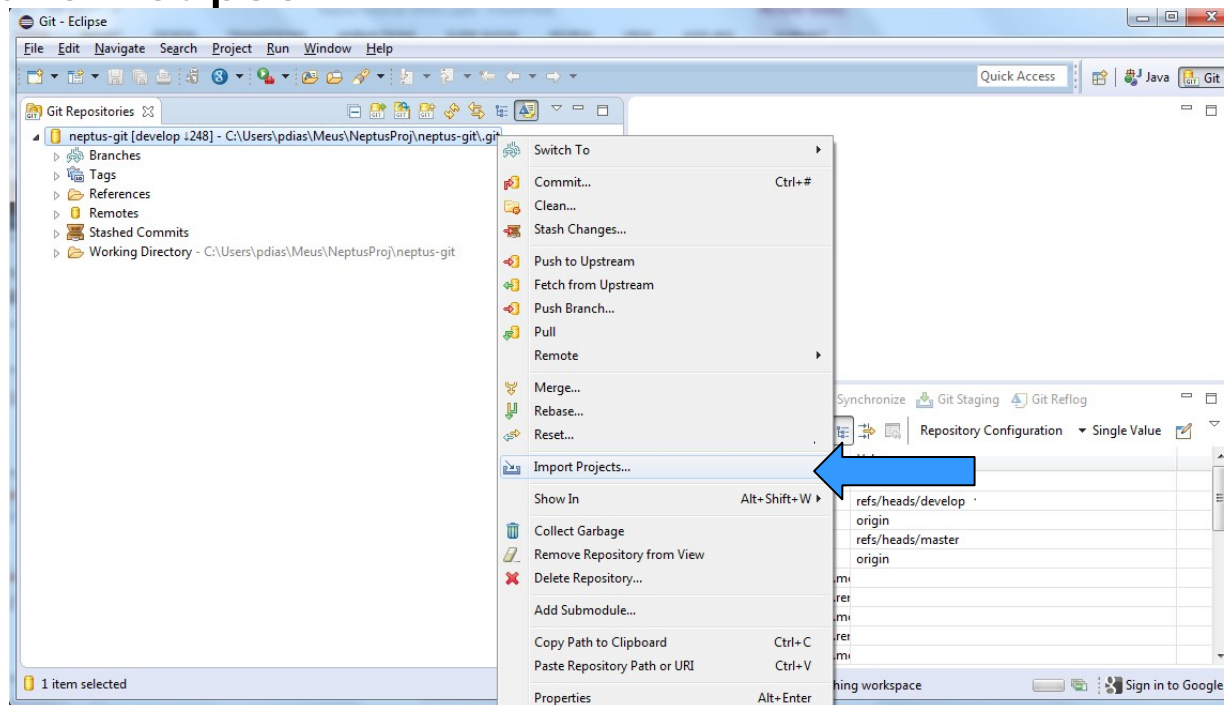
Setup Your Development Tool

■ Clone Neptus

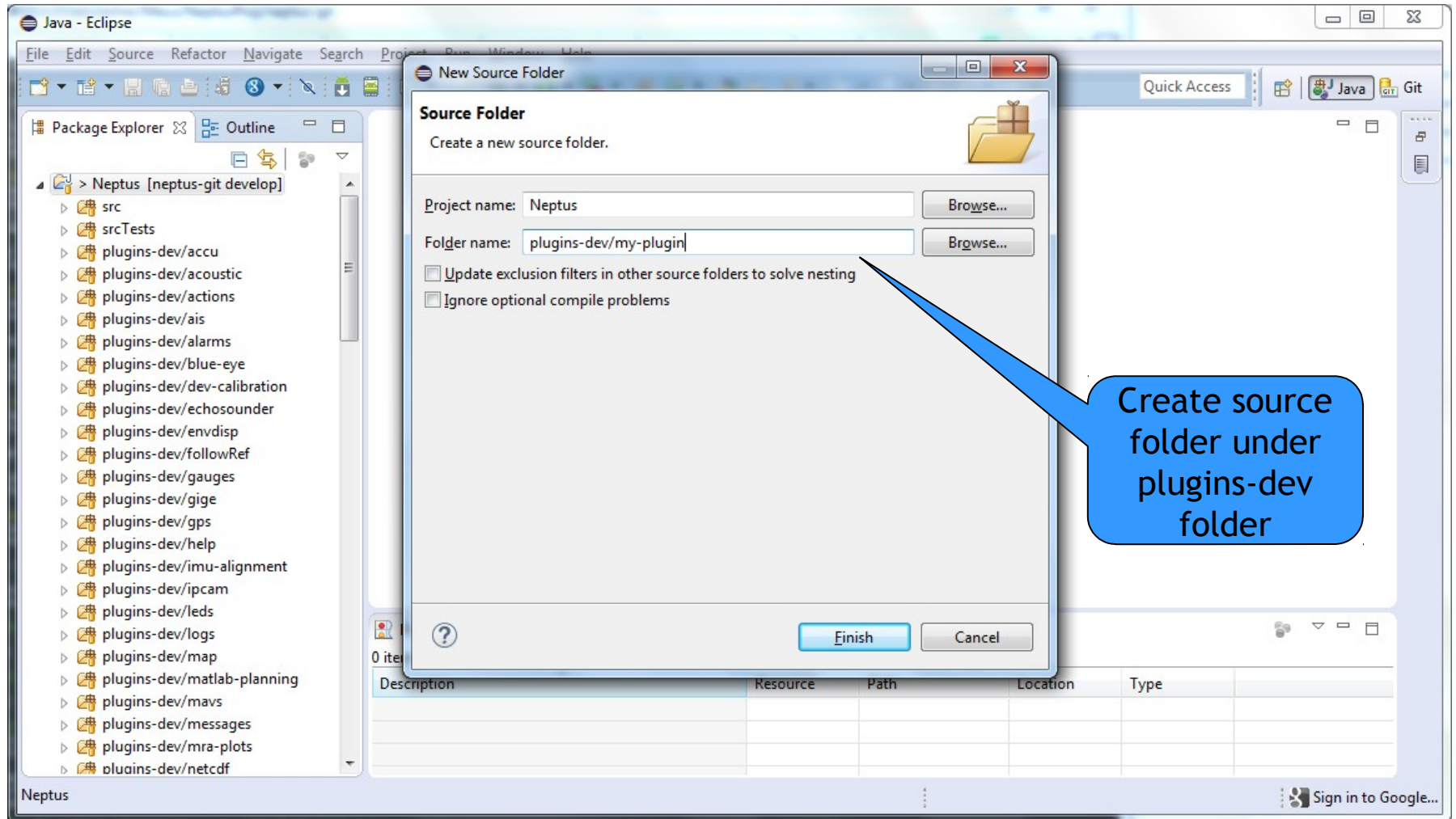
- Use your favorite Git client to clone Neptus:

`git clone https://github.com/LSTS/neptus.git`

■ Configure Eclipse



Creating a plug-in



Plug-in properties

Java - Neptus/plugins-dev/my-plugin/plugins.lst - Eclipse

File Edit Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Package Explorer Outline

- plugins-dev/state
- plugins-dev/sunfish
- plugins-dev/teleoperation
- plugins-dev/tidePrediction
- plugins-dev/tiles-extra
- plugins-dev/trex
- plugins-dev/uavs
- plugins-dev/vrp
- plugins-dev/vtk
- plugins-dev/web
- plugins-dev/webupdate
- plugins-dev/textCommands
- plugins-dev/waveglider
- plugins-dev/europa
- plugins-dev/alliance
- plugins-dev/urready4os
- plugins-dev/bathymLayer
- plugins-dev/cloud
 - pt.lst.ripples
 - plugins.lst
- plugins-dev/my-plugin
 - plugins.lst
- Referenced Libraries
- JRE System Library [jdk1.7.0_55]
- JUnit 4
- bin
- bin-bundles

plugins.lst

```
1 org.acme.myplugin.MyConsoleVis
2
```

Every plugin element must be listed in the root file plugins.lst one per line

Problems @ Javadoc Declaration

0 items

Description	Resource	Path	Location	Type

Writable Insert 1 : 31 Sign in to Google...

Plug-in example - Console Widget

```
package org.acme.myplugin;
import pt.lsts.neptus.console.ConsoleLayout;
...
/**
 * @author You
 */
@PluginDescription(name = "My Console Viz")
@Popup(pos = POSITION.RIGHT, width = 200, height = 200, accelerator = 'Y')
@SuppressWarnings("serial")
public class MyConsoleViz extends ConsolePanel {

    /**
     * @param console
     */
    public MyConsoleViz(ConsoleLayout console) {
        super(console);
    }

    @Override
    public void initSubPanel() {
    }

    @Override
    public void cleanSubPanel() {
    }
}
```

Every plugin is annotated with `PluginDescription`

Optionally the panel may be a popup dialog instead of living in the main window

Base console widget extends `ConsolePanel`

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Plugin example - Map Layer

```
package org.acme.myplugin;
import pt.lsts.neptus.console.ConsoleLayer;
...
/**
 * @author You
 *
 */
@PluginDescription(name = "My Console Layer")
@LayerPriority(priority = 66)
public class MyConsoleLayer extends ConsoleLayer {
    public MyConsoleLayer() {

    }

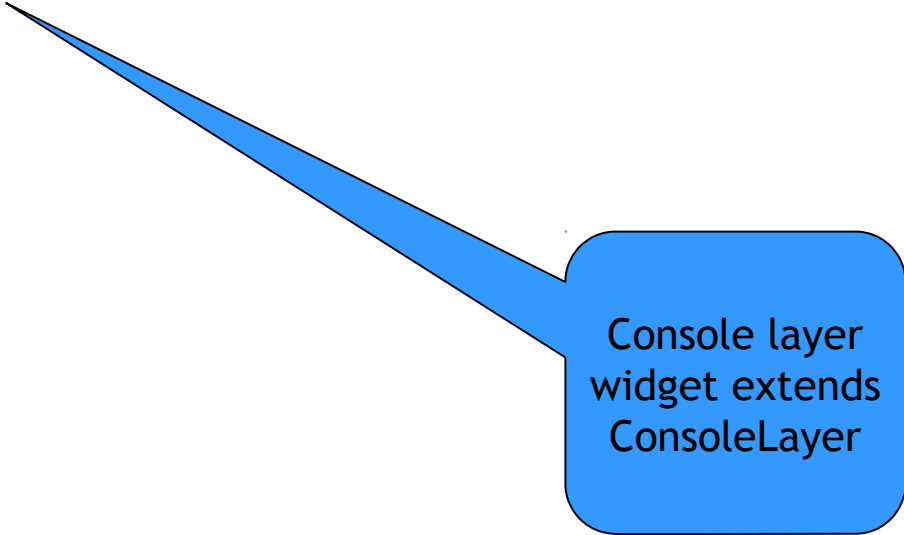
    @Override
    public void initLayer() {

    }

    @Override
    public void cleanLayer() {

    }

    @Override
    public boolean userControlsOpacity() {
```

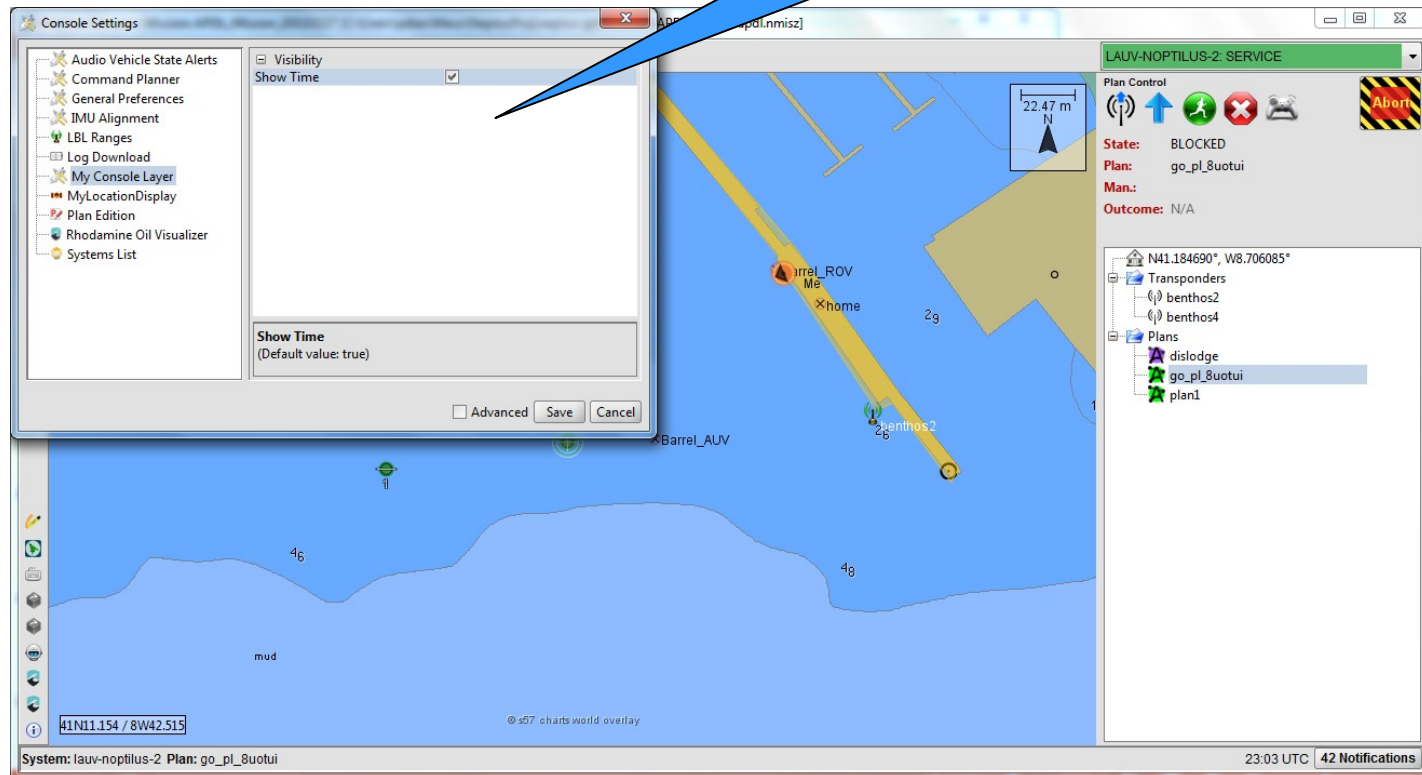


Console layer
widget extends
ConsoleLayer

Plug-in example - Map Layer

```
...  
public class MyConsoleLayer extends ConsoleLayer {  
  
    @NeptusProperty(name = "Show Time", userLevel = LEVEL.REGULAR,  
                    category="Visibility", editable = true)  
    public boolean showTime = true;  
  
    public MyConsoleLayer() {  
    }  
  
    ...  
}
```

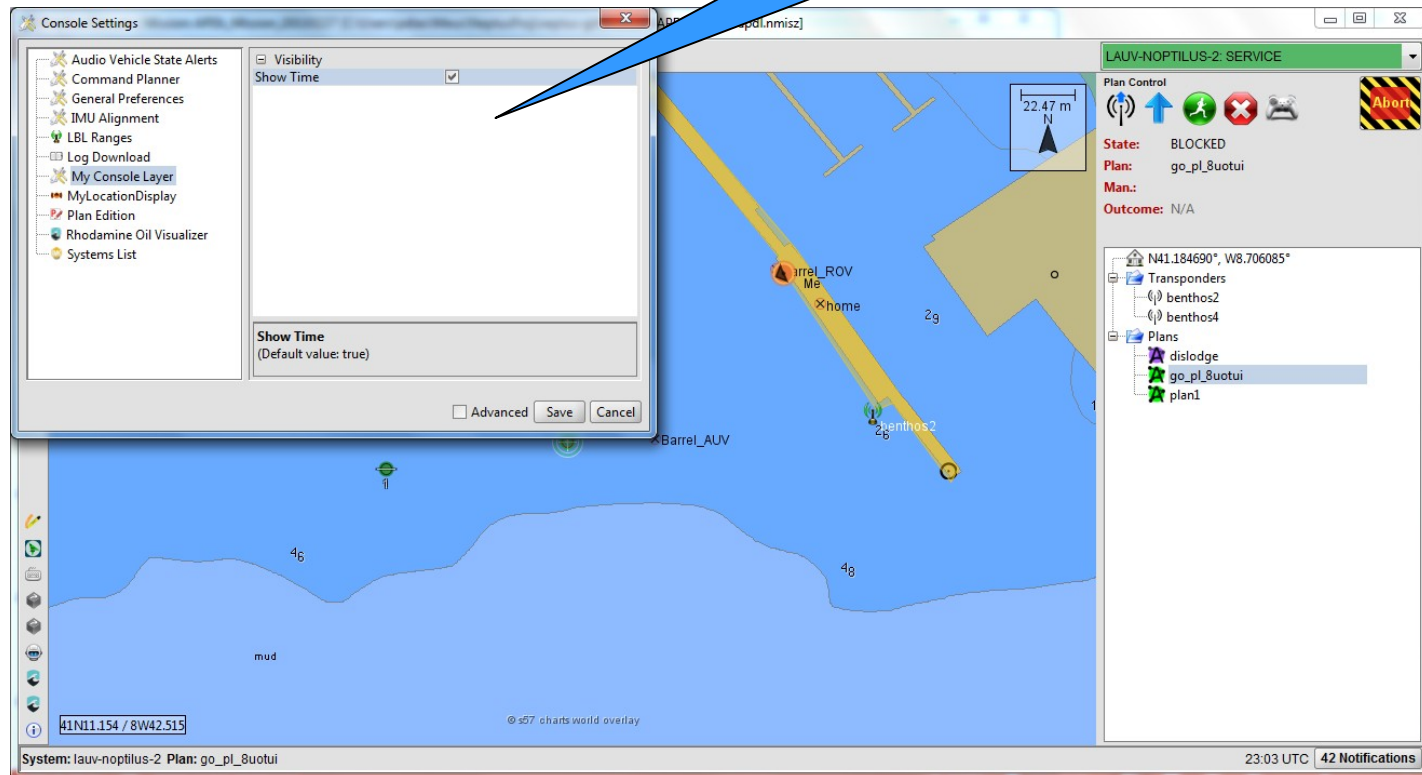
Adding
properties for
the operator to
change



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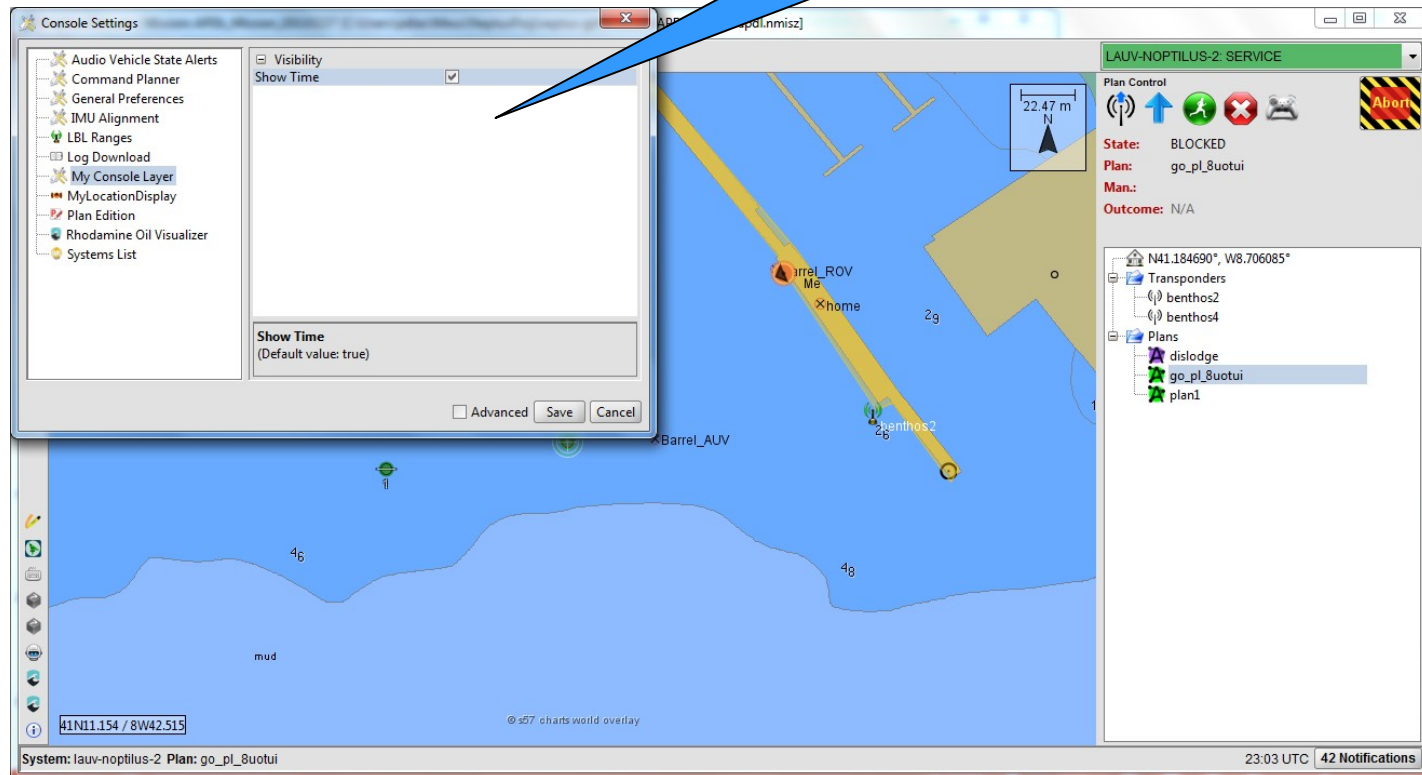
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    ...  
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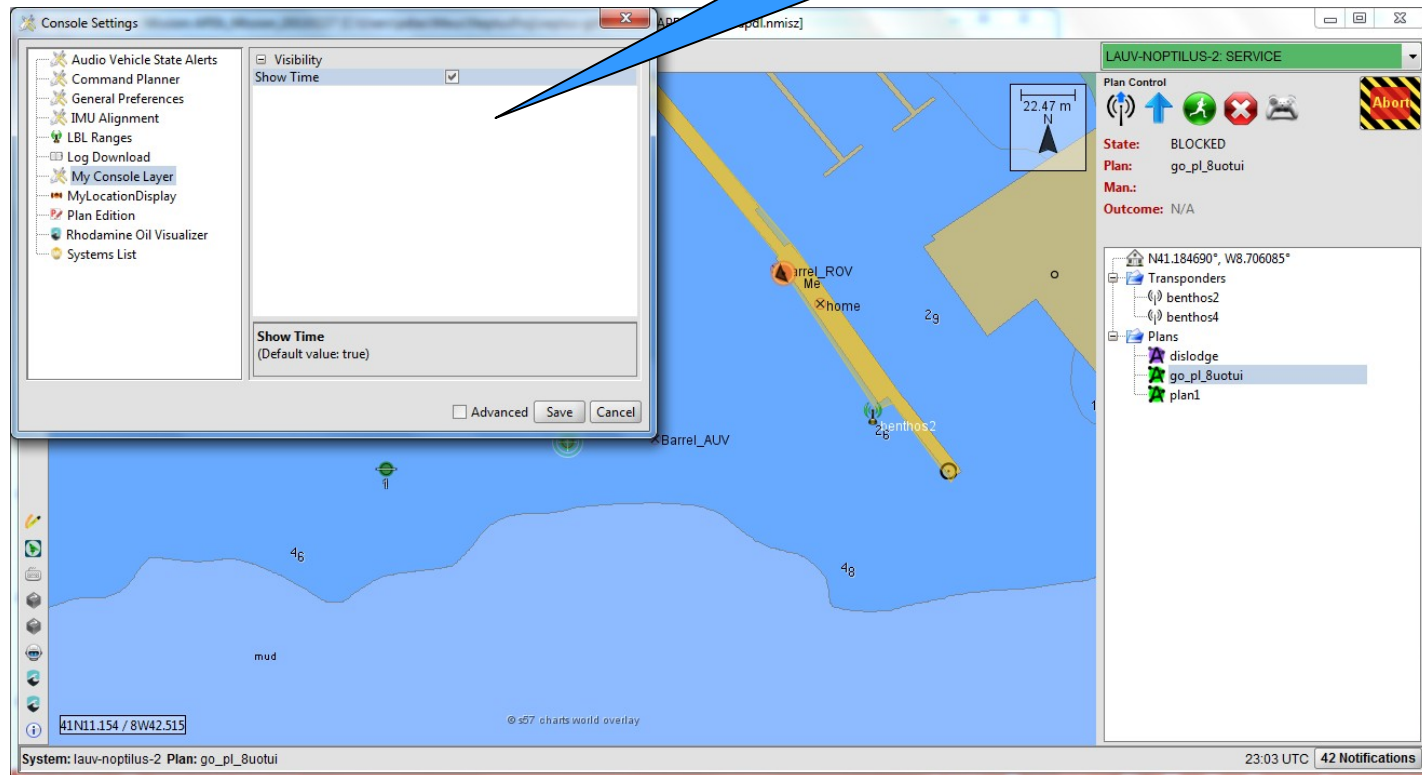
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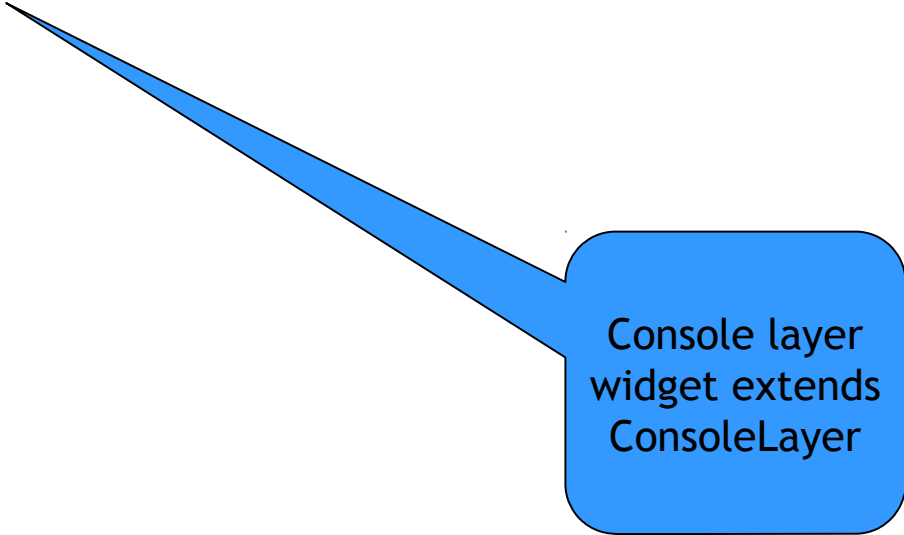
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Console layer
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Packaging the plug-in

- By using Ant you can compile all
 - ant
- It will create a jar in plugins folder name my-plugin.jar
- To add to console to test
 - Run `pt.lsts.neptus.loader.NeptusMain`
 - Open lauv.ncon console
 - Click menu View>Plugin Manager add your plugins elements and save console