

MBARI Carbon WG Console Help

Command syntax help is organized using the following topics:

- * REG built-in register variables
- * QUEUE sample queue
- * FSYS file system
- * DIAG diagnostics/debug
- * GET get configuration/state/IO
- * SET set configuration/state/IO
- * CLR clear IO
- * PULSE momentary IO cycling
- * LI licor control
- * SCR script control
- * MAC macros
- * REF reference

General syntax guidelines

- <foo> indicates an option named foo, which has yet to be defined
- In the context of a command line use note, arguments in square brackets are optional [<foo> <bar>]
 - but may contain required elements [op <var>] means you may use 'op <var>' but not just 'op' or '<var>'
- In the context of command notes, options in square brackets may indicate set of literal values [CXn|*] or [=,--,++,+=.-=.*=,/=,%=]
- Options with ellipses '...' indicates that the preceding option may be repeated [<foo>...] is one or more <foo> options
- Options don't use dashes (H not -H)
- Except where it is ambiguous, there is no space between option arguments and values e.g. X1.23, F003
- A colon is used to disambiguate options and arguments; e.g. a command has options S and S2 with numeric values - S:123 S2:1.34
- * refers to something that

Group [REG]

CREG

use : creg [<reg>] [<op> <val>]

```
brief : show, manipulate counter reg (CX0:SCR_CX_COUNT)
input  : reg - register [CXn|*]
input  : op   - operator [=,--,++,+=.-=.*=,/=,%=]
input  : val  - value [int32]
return : requested value(s)
```

DREG

```
use      : dreg [<reg>] [<op> <val>]
brief    : show, manipulate double reg (DX0:SCR_DX_COUNT)
input    : reg - register [DXn|*]
input    : op   - operator [=,--,++,+=.-=.*=,/=]
input    : val  - value [double]
return   : requested value(s)
```

FREG

```
use      : freg [<reg>] [<op> [<val>]]
brief    : show, manipulate flag(s) (0:31)
input    : reg - register [FXn|*]
input    : op   - operator [=,!]
input    : val  - value [1|0]
return   : requested value(s)
```

Group [QUEUE]

QCOUNT

```
use      : qcount
brief    : return queue entries
return   : number of queue entries
```

QCLEAR

```
use      : qclear
brief    : delete all queue entries
return   : none
```

QPEEK

```
use      : qpeek [<first>] [<n>]
brief    : examine queue entries (don't delete)
input    : first - starting queue entry
input    : n      - number of entries or '*'
return   : decoded queue entries
```

QPOP

use : qpop [Q] <n>
brief : delete and optionally show next (oldest) n entries from queue
input : n – number of entries or '*' for all
input : Q – suppress output (just delete)
return : oldest n entries in the queue (or none if Q specified)

QSHOW

use : qshow
brief : print queue summary
return : queue summary

Group [FSYS]

CAT

use : cat <file>
brief : show file contents
input : file – file to show
return : file contents

CFGEX

use : cfgex <file>
brief : export current configuration to file
input : file – destination file
[NOTE : file will be overwritten if it exists]
return : none

CP|MV

use : cp <src> <dest>
brief : copy contents from src to dest
input : src – file to copy FROM
input : dest – file to copy TO
return : none

LC

use : lc <file>
brief : count lines in file
[any console input interrupts]
input : file – file to evaluate
return : number of lines, execution time

LESS

```
use      : less <file> [<lines>]
brief    : page a text file to the console (with search)
input    : file - file to evaluate
input    : lines - number of text lines per page
return   : none
notes    :
```

Command Summary

```
Move      :      Up [u U]      Down [d D CR]
Jump      : First [g <]      Last [G >]
Search    : Find [f /]      Next [n N]
Session   : Help [h H ?] Quit [q Q x X]
```

LOG

```
use      : log <msg>
brief    : add log annotation
input    : msg - message to log
return   : none
```

LS|DIR

```
use      : ls [<dir>]
brief    : list file info
input    : dir - directory [default: root, i.e. 0:/]
return   : list of files in directory
```

LSEG

```
use      : lseg <hnd> [<val>]
brief    : get/set log segment size
input    : hnd - log handle 0:syslog 1:data 2:raw
input    : val - log segment size, n>0
           may also use K,M,G suffix (e.g. 10M) for KByte, MByte, GByte
return   : none
```

LSHOW

```
use      : lshow [<hnd>]
brief    : show log summary
input    : hnd - log handle 0:syslog 1:data 2:raw
return   : none
```

REN

```
use      : ren <from> <to>
brief    : change file name
input    : from - current file name
input    : to   - new file name
return   : none
```

RM

```
use      : rm <file> [<file>...]
brief    : delete one or more files
input    : file - file to delete
return   : none
```

STATS

```
use      : stats <vol>
brief    : show file system information
input    : vol - volume
return   : file system summary
```

UPLOAD

```
use      : upload <dest>
brief    : upload ASCII file to root directory
input    : dest - file name
           dest will be overwritten if it exists
           otherwise, it will be created
           upload times out after 4 s, or may be terminated using CTRL_D
           [NOTE : not a production feature;
           some terminal emulators may not support direct ASCII upload]
return   : none
```

Group [DIAG]

HELP|?

```
use      : help [V]
brief    : show help info
input    : V - verbose output (this file) (optional)
return   : help information
```

HIST|!

```
use      : hist [v] [<id>]
brief    : show command history, execute previous command
input    : v      - verbose output (optional, ignored if id specified)
```

input : <id> - command ID (integer) (optional)
return : command history by default, executes queued command if specified
note : up/down arrow keys may be used to traverse the queue

CON

use : con <port>
brief : open console to device
[terminate session using CTRL_D]
input : port - serial port [LI|H0]
return : none

DEBUG

use : debug [<op><mask>]
brief : show/set per-module debug output flags
MOD_ACT =0x0001 // cli_impl
MOD_TMR =0x0002 // timers
MOD_SCR =0x0004 // script
MOD_LIC =0x0008 // licor
MOD_SER =0x0010 // ioserial
MOD_CFG =0x0020 // config
MOD_MAIN=0x1000 // main
MOD_TOKS=0x2000 // command token

input : op - operator [+ :set - :clear = :assign]
input : mask - hex bit field [0-FFFFFFFF]
return : debug flags
examples :

```
>>debug =0
SYS_MDFLAGS=x00000000
>>debug +4
SYS_MDFLAGS=x00000004
>>debug +8
SYS_MDFLAGS=x0000000c
>>debug -8
SYS_MDFLAGS=x00000004
```

PMEM

use : pmem
brief : show memory pool contents
return : memory pool contents

PRINT, PRINTLN

```

use      : print <fmt> [<var>...]
brief    : print formatted messages to console using variable
           expansion escape character support.
           fmt is a quoted format string, which may include , escaped
           variables (with $ prefix), printf formats
           var are variables (without $ prefix)
           println variant automatically appends CRLF to string
return    : formatted console message (upper case)
examples :
    >>CREG CX0 = 20
    // print CX using default (hex) format
    >>PRINT "$CX0\r\n"
    X00000014
    // print CX using alternative (decimal) format
    >>PRINT "%ld\r\n" CX0
    20

```

ECHO

```

enable using WITH_UI_ECHO
use      : echo [<op><dest>] [<msg>...]
brief    : print messages using variable expansion escape character
           support
input    : op    - operator [+:enable -:disable]
input    : dest  - destination [C:console H:host]
input    : msg   - text, variables, registers
           quoted strings preserve space, unquoted strings are space-
           delimited
           variables and registers are denoted by $ (e.g. $verbose,
           $CX2)
           escape characters are supported in quoted strings
           [\r\n\t\v\xDD]
return   : expanded message

```

VER

```

use      : ver
brief    : show firmware version
return   : version information

```

UPTIME

```

use      : uptime
brief    : return elapsed time since last power cycle
return   : time since last power cycle

```

RESET

```
use      : reboot
brief    : reboot the firmware
return   : none
```

HELLO

```
use      : hello [<msg>...]
brief    : print test messages to console
          [deprecated; use PRINT, PRINTLN is recommended]
input    : msg - text, variables, registers
          quoted strings preserve space, unquoted strings are space-
            delimited
          variables and registers are denoted by $ (e.g. $verbose,
            $CX2)
          escape characters are supported in quoted strings
            [\r\n\t\v\xDD]
return   : 'hello' [args...]
```

SWEEP

```
use      : sweep <delay_ms>
brief    : turn all IO bits on and then off in order
input    : delay_ms - switching delay
return   : sets all IO bits L0 (except serial transceivers)
```

PROTO

```
use      : proto (args)
brief    : runs selected prototype code [experts only]
          enabled code depends on compile-time configuration in
            cwgsys.h
input    : args - arguments (varies)
return   : varies
```

Group [GET]

GET AD

```
use      : get ad <port> [DXn]
brief    : show A/D converter voltage
input    : port - ADC port [0:1]
output   : DXn - store result in DXn [0 < n < SCR_DX_COUNT-1]
          (optional)
return   : ADC - voltage [0-5V]
```


GET BITS

use : get bits [CXn]
brief : show IO bit state summary
output : CXn – store result in CXn [0 < n < SCR_CX_COUNT-1] (optional)
return : IO bit states

GET NEXT

use : get next
brief : show time (s) until next scheduled activity
return : time (s) or SYS_MAX_SLEEP_MS if no events pending

GET SER

use : get ser <port>
brief : read from serial port string until buffer full or end of input
input : port – serial port [port 0:2]
return : bytes read

GET TIME

use : get time [u]
brief : show system time
input : u – output epoch time (optional)
return : current date/time

GET VAR get var [<key>]

use : get var [V] [key...]
brief : display one or more variable values
input : V – verbose output
input : key – variable name (key)
return : value of <key>, or list of key/value pair values if if unspecified

Group [SET]

SET BAUD

use : set baud <port> <bps>
brief : set UART communication speed (bps)
input : port – serial port [0:2|H|C|L]
input : bps – rate (bps) [300,600,1200,2400,4800,9600,19200,38400]
return : none

SET BITS

```
use      : set bits [<id>...]
brief    : set (HI) one or more digital IO bits
input    : id - bit number or name
    #n : bit n (decimal)
        0:19 valves/acid pump/sea pump
        20:21 pump
        22:22 licor
        23:24 analog
        26:28 RS232 drivers
    xn : bit mask n [0-FFFFFF] (hex)
    an : ADC n 0:1
    a* : all ADC
    vn : valve n A&B
    vnA|B : valve n A,B
    v* : all valves
    pn : DC pump n 0:3
    pi,pr : air pump
    pe,pw : seawater pump
    pa : acid pump
    ps : sample pump
    pd : DC pumps (air, seawater)
    px : solenoid pumps (acid, sample)
    p* : all pumps
    l  : licor DC power
    uh : host xcvr
    ul : licor xcvr
    uc : console xcvr
return   : none
```

SET SER

```
use      : set ser <port> <string>
brief    : send serial string to specified serial port
input    : port - serial port [0:2|H|C|L]
input    : string - string to send
return   : none
```

SET TIME get var [<key>]

```
use      : set time <YY[YY]> <MM> <DD> <hh> <mm> <ss>
brief    : set system time/date
input    : YY[YY] - year      [00-9999]
input    : MM      - month    [01:12]
input    : DD      - day      [01:31]
```

```
input  : hh      - hour    [00:24]
input  : mm      - minute  [00:59]
input  : ss      - second  [00:59]
return : new time
```

SET VAR

```
use      : set var <key> <val>
brief    : set variable <key> to <val>
input    : key - variable name
input    : val - new value (must be appropriate type and format)
return   : none
```

Group [CLR]

CLR BITS

```
use      : clr bits [<id>...]
brief    : clear (LO) one or more digital IO bits
input    : id      - bit number or name (see SET BITS)
return   : none
```

Group [PULSE]

PULSE BITS

```
use      : pulse bits <dir> <delay_ms> bits [<id>...]
brief    : pulse one or more digital IO bits
input    : dir      - direction [L|0|H|1]
input    : delay_ms - pulse duration (ms)
input    : id      - bit number or name (see SET BITS)
return   : none
```

PULSE NBITS

```
use      : pulse nbits <dir> <ta> <tb> <n> bits [<id>...]
brief    : pulse one or more digital IO bits w/ specified duty cycle,
           number of cycles
input    : dir      - direction [L|0|H|1]
input    : ta      - pulse duration (dir, ms)
input    : tb      - pulse duration (!dir, ms)
input    : cycles   - pulse duration (ms)
```

input : id - bit number or name (see SET BITS)

Group [LI] (licor)

LI CAL

```
use      : li cal <id> [ D<delay>]
brief    : perform calibration
input    : id      - cal ID, where <id> may be
              z      [zero]
              s:d.ddd [span]
              s2:d.ddd [span2]
input    : delay - extend delay (in addition to 10s max implemented)
examples :
    li cal s:452.1 [S cal, span concentration 452.1]
    li cal s2:23.05 [S2 cal, span concentration 23.05]
    li cal s:0      [S cal, use LI_SPANC configuration for span
                    concentration]

return   : none
```

LI INIT

```
use      : li init
brief    : initialize licor
return   : none
```

LI NMEAS

```
use      : li nmeas <handler> <sample_n> <period> [options]
brief    : take multiple measurements, process using specified handler
          : send output to specified destination(s).
input    : handler - handler [a:average b:baseline r:]
input    : sample_n - number of records to process
input    : period   - licor output period (s) [>=0.5]
input    : options  - options
                  O<destination> : H:host C:console L:log A:all
                  R<rec_type>     : character
                  C<rec_context>  : character
                  T<tmout>        : timeout (ms) default
                                  1.1*sample_n*period
return   : record (varies by handler)
```

LI OR

```
use      : li or <period>
brief    : set licor output rate
input    : period - output period (s) [period >=0.5]
return   : none
```

LI STAT

```
use      : li stat [i<indent> v] <tag>...]
brief    : output licor status to console (formatted xml)
input    : indent - number of space to indent
input    : v      - verbose output
input    : tag    - output contents of first occurrence of tag
return   : none
examples :
  // show <rs232>...</rs232> and <cfg>...</cfg>
  li stat rs232 cfg
  // show all, indent 8 spaces
  li stat i8
```

LI TM

```
use      : li tm [options]
brief    : take one or more measurements using specified delay.
          Send output to specified destination(s)
input    : options
          O<destination> : H:host C:console L:log A:all (default:C)
          R<rec_type>    : character (default:U)
          C<rec_context> : character (default:?)
          N<samples>     : number of samples (default:1)
          D<delay>       : delay between samples (ms) (default:0)
return   : record
```

Group [SCR] (script)

SCR SDEBUG

```
use      : scr sdebug +|- <id>
brief    : enable/disable debug output for specified script
input    : id - script name or handle
return   : none
```

SCR DELAY

```
use      : scr delay <time_ms> <id>
brief    : delay specified period before executing next command
```

```
input  : time_ms - delay time (ms)
input  : id      - script name or handle
return : none
```

SCR END

```
use      : end
brief    : end of script [only valid in script context]
return   : none
```

SCR JOG

```
use      : scr jog <id>
brief    : single-step the specified script [enters manual mode]
input    : id - script name or handle
return   : none
```

SCR LOAD

```
use      : scr load [o<+/->] <file> [<file>...[o<+/->]...]
brief    : load specified script(s) into next available handle.
input    : file - script file name
input    : o     - enable/disable overwrite for files that follow (may
                  use more than once)
return   : confirmation or error message
```

SCR RUN

```
use      : scr run <id>
brief    : run the specified script.
input    : id - script name or handle
return   : none
```

SCR RESET|KILL

'''

```
use      : scr reset <id>
brief    : reset the specified script. Does not change hardware states.
input    : id - script name or handle
return   : none
```

'''

SCR SCH

```
use      : scr sch <period_ms> [<sync>] <id>
brief    : schedule script, optionally synchronize (run)
input    : period_ms - schedule period (ms)
```

```
input  : sync          - sync now [Y|N]
input  : id            - script name or handle
return : none
```

SCR SHOW

```
use      : scr show [<id>...]
brief    : print script parameter summary for one or more scripts
input    : id - script name or handle or '*'
return   : none
```

SCR SYNC

```
use      : scr sync <time_ms>
brief    : start script after optional delay
           [shifts scheduled start time]
input    : time_ms - delay time (ms) (optional)
return   : none
```

SCR UNLOAD

```
use      : scr unload <id>
brief    : unload specified script.
input    : id - script name or handle
return   : none
```

Group [MAC] (macro)

Use notes

MDIO and MMEAS separate IO manipulation from measurement processing.

MDIO may be used to set up valves and pumps with specified delays.

MMEAS is used to process a set of licor measurements, using specified parameters.

They provide fine-grained control of cycle operations, as well as simple presets (macros) that encapsulate several IO operations and timing, with minimal parameter overrides.

The use of M<op> macros are deprecated; use MDIO, MMEAS.

M<op> equivalents are implemented using mdio and mmeas:

PURGE:

mdio purge

FILL:

mdio fill

ACID:

mdio acid
ZERO:
mdio zero
MEAS:
mdio sample
mmeas prebl sample postbl
mdio measx
AIR:
mdio air
mmeas air
mdio measx
STD:
mdio std
mmeas std
mdio measx
SZERO:
mdio szero
REST:
mdio rest

MDIO

```
use      : mdio [ vd<dir> vt<ton> ph<ton> pl<toff> pn<cycles>  
              <vset> <pump> +sea -sea +air -air +li -li +v -v  
              <preset> d<delay>  show]
```

brief : Assert digital IO and macros w/ optional delay between operations.

Operations are performed left to right.

General:

```
input  : d      - delay time (msec)  
input  : +/-v   - verbose output on/off  
input  : show   - show current settings, defaults
```

Manual Pump/Valve Control [1]:

```
input  : vd      - valve dir:H|L  
input  : vt      - valve pulse time (msec)  
input  : ph,l    - pump pulse time (msec)  
input  : pn      - pump cycles
```

Macro Control [1]:

```
input  : mt      - macro (preset) valve pulse time (msec)  
input  : mh,l    - macro (preset) pump pulse time (msec)  
input  : mn      - macro (preset) pump cycles
```


Operation Presets [2,3,4]:

input : +/-sea - seawater pump on/off

input : +/-air - air pump on/off

input : +/-li - licor on/off

input : <vset> - switch valve set :

iofill ioair iopurge iozero ioszero iostd iostdfill iomeas
ioreset

input : <preset> - macro presets :

fill air purge zero szero std stdfill sample measx rest

input : <pump> - cycle pump :

psample pacid

- [1] vt, ph, pl, pn, mt, mh, ml, mn
 - are sticky (per command line), may set multiple times
 - use a default value if unset
 - defaults used if unset (see cli_impl.h)
 - vt, ph, pl, pn do not apply to macro presets
 - mt, mh, ml, mn apply only to macro presets

[2] measx turns off AIR_PUMP and LICOR after sampling

[3] pn and pump bits (pacid and/or psample) must be set to activate pump

pump bits accumulate (are OR'd) until pn specified (e.g. mdio
pacid psample pn3)

pn may be set before or after pacid/psample

pn, mn are sticky (per command line), may set multiple times

pump bits (pacid, psample) reset on execution

[4] Valve preset (vset) definitions

iofill (SV1A|SV2A|SV3A|SV5A|SV6A)

ioair (SV1A|SV2A|SV3A|SV5A|SV6A)

iopurge (SV1B|SV2B|SV3A|SV5A|SV6A)

iozero (SV1A|SV2A|SV3B|SV5B|SV6A)

zvent (SV5B)

ioszero (SV1A|SV2A|SV3B|SV5B|SV6A)

ioszvent (SV5A)

iostd (SV1A|SV5A|SV6A)

```

iostdfill (SV4A)
iomeas    (SV2A|SV3A|SV5B|SV6A)
iorest    (SV1A|SV2A|SV3A|SV5A|SV6A)

```

MMEAS

```

use      : mmeas [r<rtype> c<ctx> p<period> h<handler> o<output>
           t<mtime> n<mcount> w<cal_wr> d<delay> meas <preset> ]

brief    : licor measurement cycle
input    : rtype      - record type (char) [UVBRS?]
input    : ctx        - measurement context (char) [UZSMasz?]]
input    : mtime      - measurement time (msec)
input    : mcount     - measurement count (alternative to mtime)
input    : handler    - measurement handler (A:average|B:baseline)
input    : period     - licor sample period (sec >=0.5)
input    : output     - output (A:all H:host C:console L:log)
input    : cal_wr     - enable/disable writing calibration to licor [+|-]
input    : delay      - delay (msec)
input    : meas       - take measurement using current settings
input    : preset     - packaged settings: zero air std sample prebl
                    postbbl zcal scal

```

Group [REF] (reference)

IO bit indices

...

Name	bit	hex	binary							
SV0A	00	0x00000001	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0001
SV0B	01	0x00000002	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0010
SV1A	02	0x00000004	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0100
SV1B	03	0x00000008	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	1000
SV2A	04	0x00000010	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0001	0000
SV2B	05	0x00000020	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0010	0000
SV3A	06	0x00000040	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0100	0000
SV3B	07	0x00000080	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	1000	0000
SV4A	08	0x00000100	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0001	0000	0000
SV4B	09	0x00000200	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0010	0000	0000
SV5A	10	0x00000400	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0100	0000	0000
SV5B	11	0x00000800	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	1000	0000	0000
SV6A	12	0x00001000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0001	0000	0000	0000
SV6B	13	0x00002000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0010	0000	0000	0000

SV7A	14	0x00004000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0100	0000	0000	0000
SV7B	15	0x00008000	0000	0000	0000	0000	1000	0000	0000	0000
SV8A	16	0x00010000	0000	0000	0000	0001	0000	0000	0000	0000
SV8B	17	0x00020000	0000	0000	0000	0010	0000	0000	0000	0000
SV9A	18	0x00040000	0000	0000	0000	0100	0000	0000	0000	0000
SV9B	19	0x00080000	0000	0000	0000	1000	0000	0000	0000	0000
PUMP0_DC	20	0x00100000	0000	0000	0001	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
PUMP1_DC	21	0x00200000	0000	0000	0010	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
LICOR_DC	22	0x00400000	0000	0000	0100	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
ADC0	23	0x00800000	0000	0000	1000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
ADC1	24	0x01000000	0000	0001	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
ADC2	25	0x02000000	0000	0010	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
XCVR_HOST	26	0x04000000	0000	0100	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
XCVR_LICOR	27	0x08000000	0000	1000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
XCVR_CONS	28	0x10000000	0001	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000

...